March, 2019
East Kingdom
Internal Letter of Decision
East ILoI dated 3/16/19

To most noble members of the East Kingdom College of Heralds, greetings! You will find below the decisions rendered on the submissions for the Internal letter of Intent detailed above.

Many thanks to the following commenters who provided assistance this month:

Anezka Golden Gryphon, Basil Lions Heart, Caterina Lombardi, Conall Blue Talbot, Cristina Volpina, Drasma Dragomira, Etienne Sea Stag, Gunnvor Orle, Iabo ab Adam, Kolosvari Arpadne Julia, Lilie Pantheon, Maridonna Benvenuti, Maryna Borowska, Mathghamhain Elmet, Modar Red Hawk, Seraphina Ragged Staff, Þórý Pallet, and Yehuda Dextrochere.

Your commentary and insights are always greatly appreciated.

1. Æsa Sturludottir

Submission	Description	Decision
New Household Name	Setting Sun, Company of	Forwarded
New Badge	Sable, a demi-sun issuant from base Or eclipsed gules and in chief a mullet of four points elongated to base argent.	Forwarded

Submitter has no desire as to gender.
No changes.

This household name follows the pattern of naming households after the full name of the owner or founder, found in Alys Mackyntoich, "Alys's Simple Guide to Household Names" (http://alysprojects.blogspot.com/2016/10/alyss-simple-guide-to-household-names.html).

Company is a standard designator for household names.

If this designator is not acceptable, the submitter has authorized a change to House, found in the same article.

Setting is a 17th English surname used as a given name. It is found on Family Search under Jone <Setting>, christened 16 May 1628, BICKER,LINCOLN,ENGLAND, batch C02537-1 https://familysearch.org/ark:/61903/1:1:NY2Z-TV9

Sun is a surname also found on FamilySearch under Susan <Sun>,christened 05 Oct 1648, SAINT DUNSTAN,STEPNEY,LONDON,ENGLAND, batch: C05576-7 https://familysearch.org/ark:/61903/1:1:JMVM-B9R

Notes:

There is a SFPP for the mullet elongated to base.

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2. Aisha bint Allan

Submission	Description	Decision
New Name	Aisha bint Allan	Forwarded
New Device	Or, three trees blasted and a chief sable	Forwarded

Submitter desires a feminine name.
No major changes.
Sound (really likes Aisha revised spelling would be ok) most important.

Aisha is found as a feminine given name in Da'ud ibn Auda "Period Arab Names"
http://heraldry.sca.org/names/arabic-naming2.htm

bint (daughter of) is a marker found in the same article.

Allan is a masculine ism (given name) in the same article, as is the overall construction.

The submitter prefers the version of the name without accents or punctuation, but will accept either.

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3. Alexandre Li Espaignois d'Orlienz

Submission	Description	Decision
New Name Change	Alexandre Li Espaignois d'Orlienz	Forwarded
New Device	Per fess sable and argent crescenty sable, in chief a lion couchant contourny Or	Forwarded

Old Item: Alexandre Bautista de la mar, to be released.
Submitter desires a masculine name.
Meaning (Alexandre the Spaniard from Orleans) most important.

Alexandre is a masculine given name found in DMNES s.n. 'Alexander' in the list of Old French Names dated to 1327. The citation is "1327 Alexandre MemDocMan-2 p. 176" (http://dmnes.org/cite/Alexandre/1327/MemDocMan-2). It is also registerable using the Existing Registration Allowance.

Li Espaignois is a descriptive byname found in "DRAFT: Bynames in Medieval France" by Aryanhwy merch Catmael (Sara L. Uckelman), p. 81 s.n. 'Espanois'. It is dated to 13th C. The citation is "desc. `the Spaniard, man/woman from Spain'. Li Espaignois 13th C Picardy, L'Espanoys 1404 Picardy" (http://www.ellipsis.cx/~liana/names/french/frenchbynames.pdf)

The submitter would prefer the form 'l'Espagnol' if it can be documented.

This appears to be a Spanish form, which can be combined with French per Appendix B of SENA if it can be documented.

d'Orlienz is a locative byname is found in "DRAFT: Bynames in Medieval France" Sara L. Uckelman September 9, 2014 p. 146 s.n. 'Orleans'. The citation is "Orleans loc. from Orleans. d'Orliens 1292 Paris, d'Orlienz 1292 Paris, d'Orleans 1421 Paris, d'Orléans 1438 Picardy, 1464x1483 Savoy." (http://www.ellipsis.cx/~liana/names/french/frenchbynames.pdf)

The patterns of given + byname + locative is found in French (and Spanish if necessary) per Appendix A of SENA.

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4. Arone MacInstalker

Submission	Description	Decision
New Name	Arone MacInstalker	Forwarded
New Device	Vert, two beavers combattant Or and ford proper	Forwarded

Submitter desires a masculine name.
Sound (Aaron Mak Inn Stocker) most important.

Arone is a male name found on FamilySearch under <Arone> Oliuer, Christening date 01 Dec 1639, SAINT OLAVE, SOUTHWARK, SURREY, ENGLAND, batch C02272-2
https://familysearch.org/ark:/61903/1:1:NYNZ-CZ1

MacInstalker is a Scottish surname, found in _The Register of the Privy Council of Scotland, vol XII, 1622-1625_, edited by David Masson, p.376. The spelling "William M☐Instalker" is dated to 1623.
https://books.google.com/books?id=_2isluuLTeYC&pg=PA890&dq=%22mac+instalker%22&hl=en&sa=X&ved=0ahUKEwiIjcS-iNncAhUIvVkKHYtYCVkQ6AEINTAC#v=snippet&q=instalker&f=false .

The source uses the abbreviation Mc, which we have expanded to Mac. MacStalker is the header in Black pg 565, who says that" Finlay "M'Ynstalker appears as a witness in Glenurquhay, 1559, and John Roy M'Stalker or Makinstalker un Crabduycht at Ileanran in 1579 and 1586.

Submitter will accept either **MacInstalker** or **Mac Instalker**.

Submitter prefers the given name spelling **Aaron** if it can be documented.

Notes:

The emblazon of this submission was incorrectly colored, depicting the beavers as brown and not Or. In addition, commenters were concerned that the beaver was not recognizable as drawn, particularly with the fish in its mouth. Thory Pallet has redrawn and recolored this submission, and the new artwork is forwarded with submitter approval.

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5. Arone MacInstalker

Submission	Description	Decision
New Household Name	Clan MacInstalker	Forwarded

Meaning (related to SCA registered name MacInstalker) most important.
Submitter's primary name is submitted on this iLoI.

MacInstalker is a Scottish surname, found in "1622-1625" by Scotland. Privy Council, p.376, which states, "... to try William McInstalker, a common and notorious thief and limmer, lately apprehended by Sir Mungo Murray with the fang of some stolen horses."
https://books.google.com/books?id=_2isluuLTeYC&pg=PA890&dq=%22mac+installer%22&hl=en&sa=X&ved=0ahUKEwiIjcS-iNncAhUIvVkKHYtYCVkQ6AEINTAC#v=snippet&q=instalker&f=false

Other forms of the surname are found in **MacStalker** in Black, s.n. MacStalker, pg 565. Dated spellings include Sir James Makstalkare 1515, Duncan McStokkerand Gilpatrik McStokker 1542. Finlay "M'Ynstalker appears as a witness in Glenurquhay, 1559, and John Roy M'Stalker or Makinstalker un Crabduycht at Ileanran in 1579 and 1586, etc.

Clan MacInstalker; follows the meta pattern of Clan X, where X is a Scots form of the Gaelic name of the clan chief or eponymous clan ancestor, as demonstrated in "A Brief, Incomplete, and Rather Stopgap Article about European Household and Other Group Names Before 1600: Scotland - Clans (in Scots)" by Sharon L. Krossa
(http://medievalscotland.org/names/eurohouseholds/scotlandclansinscots.shtml

Dated examples include: 1606: "For exterminioun of the wicked and thivische race of the Clan Gregour" (DSL-DOST, s.v. Thevishe, Thievishe, Thivische, adj.) Clan name in Gaelic, 1467: Clann Grigair (1467 MS); normalized Early Modern/Common Gaelic spelling: Clann Ghriogair] 1615: "Accumpaneid with sevin or aucht of the clan Allaster" (DSL-DOST, s.v. Aucht, num.) [Clan name in Gaelic, normalized Early Modern/Common Gaelic spelling: Clann Alaxandair. or Clann Alusdair]

The article also has one example of "the ald klan of Makdonel", specifically using a chiefly title including a form of 'Mac'. Gaelic examples of clan names including patronymic constructions may be found in Sharon Krossa, "Medieval Gaelic Clan, Household, and Other Group Names" http://medievalscotland.org/scotnames/households.shtml .

Clan MacInstalker follows the pattern shown in "the ald klan of Makdonel" in the same article.

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6. Arone MacInstalker

Submission	Description	Decision
New Badge	Vert, a beaver Or statant and a ford	Forwarded

Notes:
As with the above device from this submitter, commenters were concerned that the beaver was not recognizable as drawn, particularly with the fish in its mouth. Thory Pallet has redrawn this submission, and the new artwork is forwarded with submitter approval.

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7. Cailte Crobderg mac Scandal

Submission	Description	Decision
New Badge	Sable, a domestic cat's head cabossed argent charged on the forehead with a triquetra vert	Forwarded

8.Cecilie Vogelgesangkin

Submission	Description	Decision
New Device	Or, a bird azure conjoined to a trimount gules, and in chief five musical notes sable	Forwarded

9. Christoffel d'Allaines-le-Comte

Submission	Description	Decision
New Household Name	Maison d'Allaines-le-Comte	Forwarded

No major changes.
Meaning (Care most that this is the house belonging to the surname of the submitter) most important.

Pattern of "Houses Named after their Owners: Surname" from Inn Signs and House Names in 15th Century Paris by Juliana de Luna (Julia Smith)
http://medievalscotland.org/jes/ParisInnHouseNames/

Houses were referred to with multiple patterns, including "maison de", and the article may be omitted. The surname is the submitter's registered SCA name.

Notes:
The submitter is using the Existing Registration Allowance to allow use of his registered byname in constructing this household name.

> SENA NPN.1.C.2.g.The Existing Registration Allowance: Name phrases from a name registered to an individual or branch may be used in a new non-personal name submission by that individual or branch, even if the name phrase is no longer registerable under the rules. The use of the existing registration allowance does not allow the submitter to evade new style problems (as discussed in NPN.2 below). It only allows the submitter a pass on style problems that already exist with the registered name. Documentation under the existing registration allowance does not exempt a name from conflict, presumption, or offense rules, unless that rules violation is itself part of the existing registration in question.

> The element used may be the entire substantive element, the designator, or part of the substantive element. Only the exact, actual name phrase from the registered form may be used, not variants, patterns, etc., with the exception of submissions of branch heraldic titles and order names.

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10. Christoffel d'Allaines-le-Comte

Submission	Description	Decision
New Badge	Per pale vert and azure, a sword and a ladle in saltire within an orle of ears of wheat Or	Forwarded

This submission is to be associated with Maison d'Allaines-le-Comte.

This style of ladle has been previously registered by the submitter's legal wife, and is being used under the Existing Registration Allowance (SENA A2B3 http://heraldry.sca.org/sena.html#A2B3 .) Attestation of legal relationship is included in the packet, and images of the previously registered device are also included.

Notes:
There was some discussion as to whether this depiction of the ladle was close enough stylistically to that of the previous registration, because it has been altered a bit to fit the space of the new submission. We commend this question to Wreath.

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11. Duncan Kerr

Submission	Description	Decision
New Transfer of Badge	(Fieldless) A horse passant gules charged on the shoulder with a cross couped argent	Forwarded

I, [redacted], known in the SCA as Duncan Kerr (EAST), do transfer to [redacted], known in the SCA as Eleanor FitzPatrick, our joint badge "(Fieldless) A horse passant gules charged on the shoulder with a cross couped argent". I understand that this transfer cannot be withdrawn once made.

The document is signed by the submitter.

This joint badge was registered in December of 2006 (via the East).

Notes:
Submitter is the Duncan Kerr whose name was registered in August of 2000 via the East (as opposed to the one registered in January of 2000 via Caid).

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12. East, Kingdom of the

Submission	Description	Decision
New Bage	(Fieldless) A camail argent	Forwarded

I, [redacted], known in the SCA as Brennan mac Fearguh, and I, [redacted], known in the SCA as Caoilfhionn inghean Fhaolain, accept as King and Queen on behalf of the East Kingdom do accept the transfer from [redacted], known in the SCA as Eldrich Gaiman, the following badge: (Fieldless) A camail argent. We understand that this transfer cannot be withdrawn once made.

Signed and dated by the submitters.

Notes:
This item was incorrectly entered as a New Badge. It is an acceptance of transfer, and will be corrected as such for the xLOI.

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13. Eldrich Gaiman

Submission	Description	Decision
New Transfer of Badge	(Fieldless) A camail argent	Forwarded

I, [redacted], known in the SCA as Eldrich Gaiman, do transfer to the East Kingdom the following badge: (Fieldless) A camail argent. I understand that this transfer cannot be withdrawn once made.

Signed and dated by the submitter.

This badge was registered in May of 2018 (via the East).

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14. Eleanor FitzPatrick

Submission	Description	Decision
New Acceptance of Badge	(Fieldless) A horse passant gules charged on the shoulder with a cross couped argent	Forwarded

I, [redacted], known in the SCA as Eleanor FitzPatrick, do accept the transfer from [redacted], known in the SCA as Duncan Kerr (EAST), of the following joint badge, "(Fieldless) A horse passant gules charged on the shoulder with a cross couped argent." I understand that this transfer cannot be withdrawn once made.

The document is signed by the submitter.

Notes:

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15. Eleanor FitzPatrick

Submission	Description	Decision
New Badge Change	(Fieldless) A horse passant gules charged on the shoulder with a cross crosslet argent	Forwarded

Old Item: Argent, a horse passant and a bordure embattled gules, to be released.

The badge *(Fieldless) A horse passant gules charged on the shoulder with a cross couped argent* is jointly owned by Duncan Kerr (East) and Eleanor FitzPatrick. It is transferred solely to Eleanor FitzPatrick elsewhere on this letter.

Notes:
The submission form requested that this badge be jointly owned by Julian le Scot, which was omitted from the iLOI. This will be corrected for the xLOI.

The badge "(Fieldless) A horse passant gules charged on the shoulder with a cross couped argent" is currently jointly owned by Duncan Kerr (East) and Eleanor FitzPatrick. It is transferred solely to Eleanor FitzPatrick elsewhere on this letter. She wishes now with this action to change that badge to "(Fieldless) A horse passant gules charged on the shoulder with a cross crosslet argent", and release her old item, "Argent, a horse passant and a bordure embattled gules." This new badge should be jointly registered to Julian le Scot, registered in June of 1999 (via the East).

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16. Elspeth Schmalczin von Meittingen

Submission	Description	Decision
Resub Name Change From Holding Name	Elspeth Schmalczin von Meittingen	Forwarded

Old Item: Sorcha of Ar n-Eilean-ne, to be released.
No major changes.
Client requests authenticity for German of the late 15th C.
Language (German of the late 15th C) most important.

Elspeth "German Names from 1495", by Aryanhwy merch Catmael shows Elspeth occurring as a feminine given name 6 times listed in a German tax roll from 1495.
http://www.ellipsis.cx/~liana/names/german/german1495.html

Schmalczin Schmalcz is also listed as a surname in "German Names from 1495", by Aryanhwy merch Catmael http://www.ellipsis.cx/~liana/names/german/surnames1495n-s.html

This is the masculine form of the name.

SENA Appendix A states that women may use the feminine form of a by-name indicating relationship, note: "Women commonly used a feminized form of their husband's or father's surname, either by adding the suffix -in/-yn, or used a genitive form ending in -s/-z or -en.

Therefore the feminine version of Schmalcz would be Schmalczin.

von Meittingen locative by name from the grey period using the form 'von X'.

According to Sena Appendix A "Locatives based on place names use the forms von X"

Two maps from 1619-1640 show Meittingen (1619-1614) and Meittingn (1619-1640)

Maps can be found at:

- https://mapy.mzk.cz/mzk03/001/060/681/2619268407/
- https://mapy.mzk.cz/mzk03/001/060/683/2619268406/

SENA Appendix A has a double byname pattern as given+byname+locative

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17. Emine bint Hamza ibn Habib ibn Hasan

Submission	Description	Decision
New Name Change	Emine bint Hamza ibn Habib ibn Hasan	Forwarded

Old Item: Erin inghean Chonchobhair, to be retained as an alternate name.
Submitter desires a feminine name.
No major changes.
Meaning (first name meaning 'trustworthy/believeable' is most important) most important.

This name combines a Turkish given name with an Arabic multi-generational patronymic. The combination of Turkish and Arabic is allowed under SENA Appendix C. Indeed, as we note below, many of the names used in the Arabic multi-generational patronymic are also attested in Turkish contexts.

Emine is an Islamic given name attested for 16c Turkish women in "Sixteenth-Century Turkish Names" by Ursula Whitcher (https://www.s-gabriel.org/names/ursula/ottoman/feminine.html)

Hamza is an Islamic name attested for 16c Turkish men in "Sixteenth-Century Turkish Names by Ursula Whitcher" (https://www.s-gabriel.org/names/ursula/ottoman/masculine.html). The name also appears in Da'ud ibn Auda's "Period Arabic Names and Naming Practices (http://heraldry.sca.org/names/arabic-naming2.htm) in the alternative transliteration Hamzah.

Habib is an Arabic masculine given name (ism) found in Da'ud ibn Auda's "Period Arabic Names and Naming Practices", cited above.

Hasan is a masculine given name found in Ursula Whitcher's "Sixteenth Century Turkish Names" (https://www.s-gabriel.org/names/ursula/ottoman/). The name also appears in Da'ud ibn Auda's "Period Arabic Names and Naming Practices".

Submitter allows adding/deleting a word like "de" or "the" or changing language when the change is small.

Notes:
Basil Lions Heart offered dated documentation for Ḥabīb in the 14th century work of Ibn Baṭṭūṭa: https://s-gabriel.org/names/basil/battuta/lsms.html
This together with Ursula's pages on 16th century names, puts all the elements within 300 years, as required by SENA.

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18. Erna máni

Submission	Description	Decision
New Device Change	Vert, on a bend vert fimbriated between an acorn and a squirrel rampant argent, an increscent, a roundel, and a decrescent Or	Returned

Notes:
This device is returned for lack of documentation of the arrangement of charge groups.
Consider the return of Sofia Speranza on the July 2018 LoAR:

> This device is returned for lack of documentation of the arrangement of the charge groups. SENA Appendix J requires that any design with three or more charge groups on the field must have a documentable arrangement of the charge groups. No evidence was presented and none could be found to support two ordinaries with separate sets of charges arranged within and without.

This device has an identical issue. Note that that decision is being appealed (https://oscar.sca.org/index.php?action=145&id=92776), and the submitter should follow the progress of that decision. If the appeal is successful, the submitter may wish to resubmit this design without changes, and reference the decision on Sofia Speranza's return.

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19. Esclarmonde al-Andalusiyya

Submission	Description	Decision
New Device	Sable estencelly argent, on a plate an owl displayed azure	Forwarded

Notes:
There is an SFPP for a non-eagle displayed.

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20. Hakam al-Bashir `Abd Allah

Submission	Description	Decision
New Name	Hakam al-Bashir `Abd Allah	Returned
New Device	Per chevron azure and sable, a chevron, in base a musimon salient and a chief urdy argent	Returned
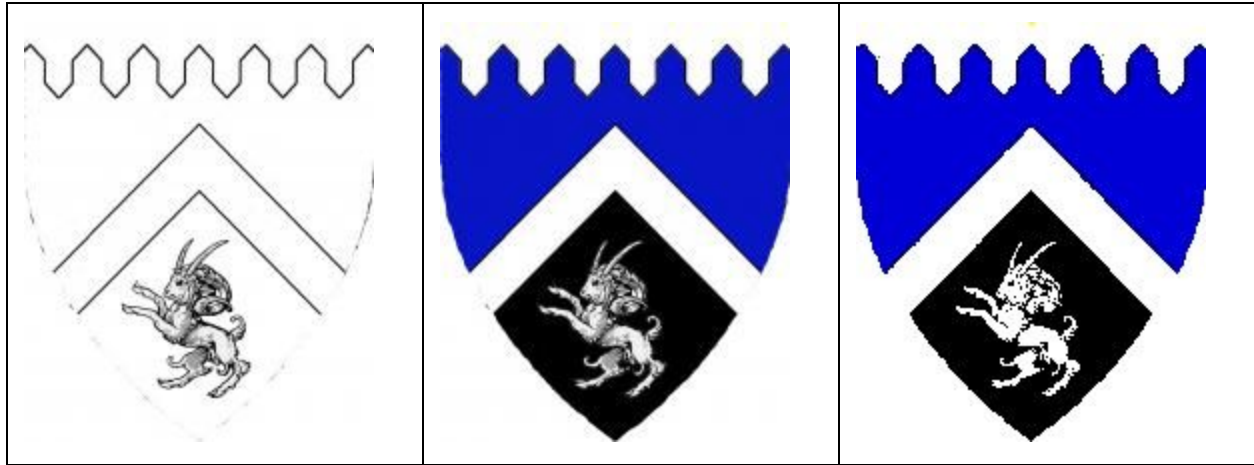
Submitter desires a masculine name.

Hakam is a masculim ism found in Appleton, David B. Period Arabic Names and Naming Practices. 2003. http://heraldry.sca.org/names/arabic-naming2.htm

al-Bashir is laqab found in the Quran 2:119 (Bringer of Glad Tidings/ The Announcer) https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Names_and_titles_of_Muhammad

`**Abd Allah** is also a laqab found in Period Arabic Names and Naming Practices.

Although double laquab are uncommon, it can be seen in the attested name Muhammad ibn Ya'la al-Dabbi al-Mufaddal (Ism - Nasab - Laqab - Laqab) from the above article.

If the double laqab is not registerable, the submitter would accept the name **Hakam 'Abd Allah**.

Notes:
This name is returned for lack of documentation of the naming pattern in Arabic names.

…"when it comes to theophorous names; i.e., names of the form 'Abd al-_____. [these] are not laqabs… Both *The Encyclopaedia of Islam* and *Islamic Names* by Annemarie Schimmel call theorphorous names a kind of ism." Thus, this submitted name is of the form ism + byname + ism, a formation not found in Arabic names. The proposed alternate would be a double given name (not found in Arabic names) without a byname (not permitted by SENA PN.2.B.

In addition, commentary questioned whether al-Bashir is presumptuous, as the documentation given makes it a sobriquet of Muḥammad. The submitter is advised that additional proof of this name phrase being used by everyday individuals would be beneficial if it is used in resubmission.

Since kingdoms are not permitted to create holding names, the armory is returned along with the name. The submitter is advised to make the chief slightly taller upon resubmission.

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21. Harun al-Najm al-Shirazi

Submission	Description	Decision
New Name	Harun al-Najm al-Shirazi	Forwarded
New Device	Azure, a heron and on a point pointed argent a mullet of seven points azure	Forwarded

Submitter desires a masculine name.
Meaning (Arabic form of Aaron + Shiraz reference) most important.

This is an Arabic name consisting of a given name and two bynames.

Harun is a masculine given name found in Juliana de Luna's, "Andalusian Names: Arabs in Spain" http://heraldry.sca.org/names/andalusia.html

al-Najm is an ism found in Da'ud ibn Auda's "Period Arabic Names and Naming Practices http://heraldry.sca.org/names/arabic-naming2.htm

al-Shirazi is a locative byname found in Da'ud ibn Auda's "Period Arabic Names and Naming Practices http://heraldry.sca.org/names/arabic-naming2.htm

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22. Hekja Hornabrjótr

Submission	Description	Decision

| New Name | Hekja Hornabrjótr | Forwarded |

No major changes.
Sound (sound of Hekja ('heck-ia')) most important.

Hekja is an Old Norse feminine given name found in Geirr Bassi, p. 11.

Hornabrjótr is a descriptive byname meaning horn-breaker'found in Geirr Bassi, p. 23.

Bynames like this are not marked for gender.

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23. Markus farmaðr

Submission	Description	Decision
New Name	Markus farmaðr	Forwarded

Sound (Markus, as it's similar to his legal name) most important.
Markus is an Old Norse masculine given name, with Markús appearing in Geirr Bassi, p. 13 as a Christian name from Landnamabok.

The submitter does not want accents in the name.

farmaðr ('sea-farer') is a descriptive byname found in Geirr Bassi, p. 21, and is found in the Landnamabok.

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24. Martha bean Ui Bhrádaigh

Submission	Description	Decision
New Name	Martha bean Ui Bhrádaigh	Forwarded
New Device	Argent, on a chevron ploye sable between two bears statant and a stag's head erased azure, three shamrocks Or	Forwarded
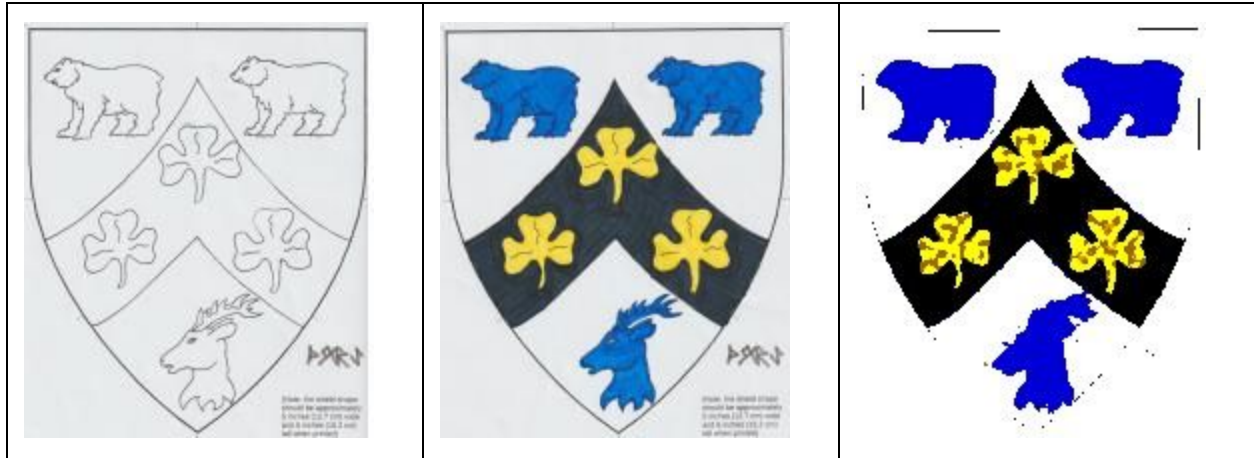
Submitter desires a feminine name.
No major changes.
Meaning (wife of Pádraig Ó Brádaig(h)) most important.

Martha is an English given name found on FamilySearch unbder <Martha> Adam, 19 Sep 1565, Thriplow, Cambridge, England, batch C13078-1

bean is the post-1200 Gaelic form for "wife." The pattern 'wife' + the husband's byname is documented from various Annals:

- M1440.14: Finnghuala inghean Ui Dochartaigh bean Ui Dhomhnaill do écc (http://www.ucc.ie/celt/online/G100005D/text007.html).
- M1376.5: Bébinn inghean Domhnaill Uí Duinn, bean Uí Diomasaigh do écc (http://www.ucc.ie/celt/online/G100005D.html).
- M1385.13: Dearbforgaill inghean Chathail Óig bean Uí Chonchobhair Ruaidh (http://www.ucc.ie/celt/online/G100005D.html)
- U1373.12: Dubchablach ingen Meg Raghnaill, bean Ui Mail Mhíadhaigh, d'eg (http://www.ucc.ie/celt/online/G100001B.html).

Bhrádaigh is a byname from Woulfe at p. 439 with one italicized Anglicized Irish form dated to Elizabeth I - James I

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25. Maurita al-Andalusiyya

Submission	Description	Decision
New Device	Vert semy of serpents in annulo vorant of their own tails argent, a sun in its splendor per pale argent and Or	Forwarded
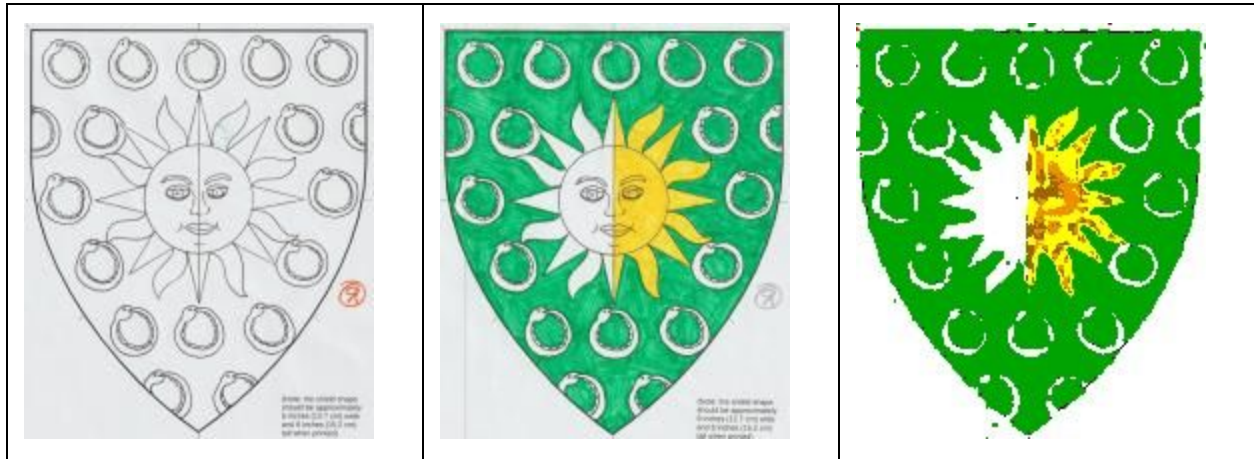
Notes:
Extraneous text was included with this blazon, and will be removed for the xLOI.

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26. Maurita al-Andalusiyya

Submission	Description	Decision
New Badge	Vert, a sun in its glory Or enfiled of a snake in annulo vorant of its tail argent.	Forwarded

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27. Muireadhach Ó Cuileannáin

Submission	Description	Decision
New Name	Muireadhach Ó Cuileannáin	Forwarded
New Device	Per pale azure and vert, two horses combatant between in pale a badger passant and a crescent argent	Forwarded

Submitter desires a masculine name.
No major changes.

Muireadhach is a Gaelic male given name found in "Index of Names in Irish Annals: Muiredach / Muireadhach" by Mari Elspeth nic Bryan (Kathleen M. O'Brien)

Ó Cuileannáin is a Gaelic byname found in Woulfe p 488. It means 'descendant of Cuileannán' (diminutive of Cuileann). The form "O Cullanayne" is dated to Elizabeth I/James I; the Gaelic is presumably appropriate for that period.

Notes:
The URL for referencing Muireadhach was not included, it can be found at
http://medievalscotland.org/kmo/AnnalsIndex/Masculine/Muiredach.shtml

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28. Olivia Baker

Submission	Description	Decision
Resub Device	Per chevron fleury counter-fleury Or and gules, two musical notes and a lily	Forwarded

	counterchanged	

This device was first submitted and returned on the December 2014 LoAR (http://heraldry.sca.org/loar/2014/12/14-12lar.html#206):

> Olivia Baker. Device. Per chevron inverted fleury-counter-fleury Or and gules, a rose and two stalks of wheat counterchanged.
>
> This device submission is returned for redraw, for violating SENA A2C2 which states "Elements must be drawn to be identifiable." Here, commenters had trouble identifying the line of division used because of the complex treatment. The submitter could potentially solve this problem by drawing the full per chevron inverted line as normal with the demi-fleurs-de-lys issuing from the straight line, not issuing from an invisible line.

This device was resubmitted and returned on the June 2016 LoAR (http://heraldry.sca.org/loar/2016/06/16-06lar.html#188):

> Olivia Baker. Device. Per chevron inverted Or and gules, seven fleurs-de-lys in chevron inverted, alternately erect and inverted, between a rose and two stalks of wheat counterchanged.
>
> Blazoned on the Letter of Intent as per chevron inverted fleury-counterfleury, what we have here is a group of fleurs-de-lys lying across the per chevron inverted line, with alternating upright and inverted fleurs. This creates identifiability issues as well as an arrangement that is not listed in SENA Appendix J, and so may not be registered without documentation that this is a period arrangement of charge groups. A proper fleury-counterfleury field division (as opposed to an ordinary) would have only demi fleurs-de-lys, issuant from the line of division, alternating upright and inverted.

We believe this device addresses the previous issues.

29. Olivia Baker

Submission	Description	Decision
New Badge	Or, in fess three music notes sable, in base a bird close azure, and on a chief gules a lily Or	Forwarded

30. Pádraig Ó Brádaig

Submission	Description	Decision
New Request for Name Reconsideration	Pádraig Ó Brádaig	Forwarded

Submitter desires a masculine name.

This is a request for name reconsideration. The submitter's name was registered on the April 2017 LoAR via the East, with the documentation for Ó Brádaig. It is a header form in Woulfe at p. 439 with one italicized Anglicized Irish form under it, giving the submitter the benefit of doubt that the Gaelic header form was used in the late 16th century. However, the header form in Woulfe actually has a dot above the final 'g', representing the punctum delens. Thus, the submitter's registered surname should actually be Ó Brádaigh

31.Quintus Tullius Felix

Submission	Description	Decision

New Name	Quintus Tullius Felix	Forwarded

Submitter desires a masculine name.
No major changes.

Quintus is a praenomen found in Simple Guide to Imperial Roman Names by Ursula Georges
https://heraldry.sca.org/names/roman.html#praenomen

Tullius is a nomen found in the same same article,
https://heraldry.sca.org/names/roman.html#nomen

Felix is a coognomen, same article, https://heraldry.sca.org/names/roman.html#cognomen

This name is constructed in the pattern of praenomen+nomen+cognomen, as found in "A Simple Guide to Imperial Roman Names" by Ursula Georges,
http://heraldry.sca.org/names/roman.html

Notes:
Name documentation was inadvertently left out of this submission on the iLOI. It will be included in the xLOI.

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32. Rae mac Brádaigh

Submission	Description	Decision
New Name	Rae mac Brádaigh	Forwarded
New Device	Argent, a stag at gaze and on a chief sable three shamrocks Or	Forwarded

Meaning (Byname meaning son of Brádaigh) most important.

Rae is a byname being used as a given name per precedent in the LoAR of Sept 2012 and found on Family Search under Nicholas <Rae> married 07 Feb 1592, Hampshire, England, batch M16648-1, https://www.familysearch.org/ark:/61903/1:1:NXDC-HYB 8/9/18

mac is a marker used with Gaelic names.

Brádaigh is a Gaelic byname found as a header in Woulfe (p. 322), with 4 different late period Anglicized forms listed. The patronymic is also mentioned in Academy of St. Gabriel report 2658 (http://www.s-gabriel.org/2658) as part of a feminine clan affiliation byname (Raghnailt inghe_n Mhecc Bradaigh), citing an Annals of the Four Masters entry for the year 1381.

Per SENA, Appendix C combining English and Gaelic is permitted in late period.

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33. Renata Schönnase

Submission	Description	Decision
New Name	Renata Schönnase	Forwarded
New Device	Per saltire vert and sable, a bull's head cabossed gardant and in chief an arrow fesswise Or	Forwarded

Submitter desires a feminine name.
No major changes.
Meaning ('Rebirth' and 'pretty nose') most important.

Renata is a feminine given name found on familySearch in the record for <Renata> Gehot christened on 09 Nov 1597, in Herstal Liege Belgium. Batch Number: C00436-0
https://familysearch.org/ark:/61903/1:1:FV4S-VMY

Schönnase is a constructed German byname with the intended meaning 'beautiful nose'. Various 'nose' bynames in Bahlow (Gentry), s.n. Nase include Heseken ('with the nose'), Halfnase ('half nose'), Ruwenese ('crude nose'), dated 1386, 1376, and 1299, respectively. Descriptive bynames with 'beautiful' body parts include Schönhaar ('beautiful hair', c.900), found in Bahlow (Gentry), s.n. Schönle(in); Schönfu{ss} ('beautiful foot', 1578), found in Brechenmacher, s.n. Schönfu{ss}; and Sconehals ('beautiful throat', 1349), found in Brechenmacher, s.n. Schönhals. Schönhaar is also found on FamilySearch under Margreta <Schönhaar> 06 Jun 1584, Waldenbuch, Württemberg, Germany, batch C91635-1
https://familysearch.org/ark:/61903/1:1:NCMQ-RLQ

The combination of Belgian (Dutch) and German is allowable under Appendix C of SENA.

Notes:
Kolosvari Arpadne Julia offered additional documentation for Renata:

"Here's a 1643 baptism from Germany that appears to be using Renata as a name:
https://www.familysearch.org/ark:/61903/1:1:NN2D-92L (Deutschland Geburten und Taufen, 1558-1898: Margaretha Renata Kerns, 06 Mar 1643, SANKT MICHAEL EVANGELISCH, SCHWAEBISCH HALL, JAGSTKREIS, WUE; GS film number 1343704, batch C92335-2). Snippet image attached; notice how the given names (which are almost all multi-element) are set apart from the rest of the text, supporting the impression that Renata is recorded as a name, not a Latin word."

34. William Lockhart

Submission	Description	Decision
New Name	William Lockhart	Forwarded
New Device	Azure, a lion rampant Or charged on the shoulder with a heart gules within an orle Or	Forwarded

Submitter desires a masculine name.

William is a male given name found as a header form in Reaney and Wilson, who date Henry Fitz William to 1300. It's also dated in Aryanhwy merch Catmael's "Index of Scots names found in Dictionary of the Older Scottish Tongue" http://www.ellipsis.cx/~liana/names/scots/dost/ to a variety of dates from 1392-1650 inclusive.

Lockhart is a byname found as a header form in Reaney and Wilson, that spelling is dated to 1641 in Aryanhwy merch Catmael's "Index of Scots names found in Dictionary of the Older Scottish Tongue" cited above.

Notes:

35. Yehoshua ben Haim haLevi

Submission	Description	Decision

| New Device | Azure, a bend engouled by wolf's heads argent, and in sinister chief, a Star of David, voided and interlaced argent | Forwarded |

Notes:

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36. Zari Bandak

Submission	Description	Decision
New Name	Zari Bandak	Forwarded
New Device	Per fess Or and azure, in chief two roundels argent fimbriated each charged with a roundel sable	Forwarded

Culture (Middle Eastern, preferable Persian or Turkish) most important.
Meaning (Minion, or some sort of servant, is primary) most important.

This is a Middle Persian name constructed as a given name together with a literal descriptive byname.

The patronymic byname **Zariy{a}n**, attested in Middle Persian, uses a form of the word meaning 'yellow' ("Personal Names, Iranian I. Pre-Islamic Names: General", Encyclopædia Iranica. http://www.iranicaonline.org/articles/personal-names-iranian-i) **Zari** is the corresponding father's name.

The submitter would prefer a name with etymology "little+ yellow" if possible. We ask for the College's assistance in documenting this form.

Bandak is a descriptive byname using a Middle Persian word meaning "servant" or "henchman". This word also appears in Middle Persian in the form bandag. Note that Middle Persian does not have grammatical gender. The word was also used as a given name: Encyclopedia Iranica s.v. Banda (http://www.iranicaonline.org/articles/banda-servant) notes that it appears in the patronymic form Bandagan during the reign of the third-century ruler Shapur I and lists multiple compound given names using bandak or banda as an element.

Notes:

This concludes the letter of decisions.

Yours in Service,
Muirenn ingen Dundaig
Blue Tyger Herald