

October 2022

East Kingdom

Internal Letter of Decision

East ILol dated 9/28/2022

To the most noble members of the East Kingdom College of Heraldry, greetings! You will find below the decisions rendered on the submissions for the Internal Letter of Intent issued on 9/28/2022.

Many thanks to the following commenters who provided assistance this month:
Alys Ogress, Basil Lions Heart, Eleazar ha-Levi, ffride Morelle, Grímólfr White Oak, Gunnvor Orle, Iago Frankley, Jeanne Marie Palimpsest, Lilie Ragged Staff, Ryan Skunk, Seraphina Purple Dolphin, Sláine Diademe, and Vémundr Couronne Rouge.

Your commentary and insights are always greatly appreciated.

1: Angeline Corbett

Submission	Description	Decision
New Name	Angeline Corbett	Forwarded
New Device	Sable, a crow argent within a bordure countercompony sable and argent	Forwarded



Sound (First name: An-jell-een) most important.

Angelline is a feminine French given name dated to 1528 in "Late Period Feminine Names from the South of France" by Talan Gwynek
(<http://www.panix.com/~mittle/names/talan/latefrenchfem/>).

Corbett is an English surname dated to 1613, cited in Academy of St Gabriel report 2697
(<http://www.panix.com/~gabriel/public-bin/showfinal.cgi?2697>).

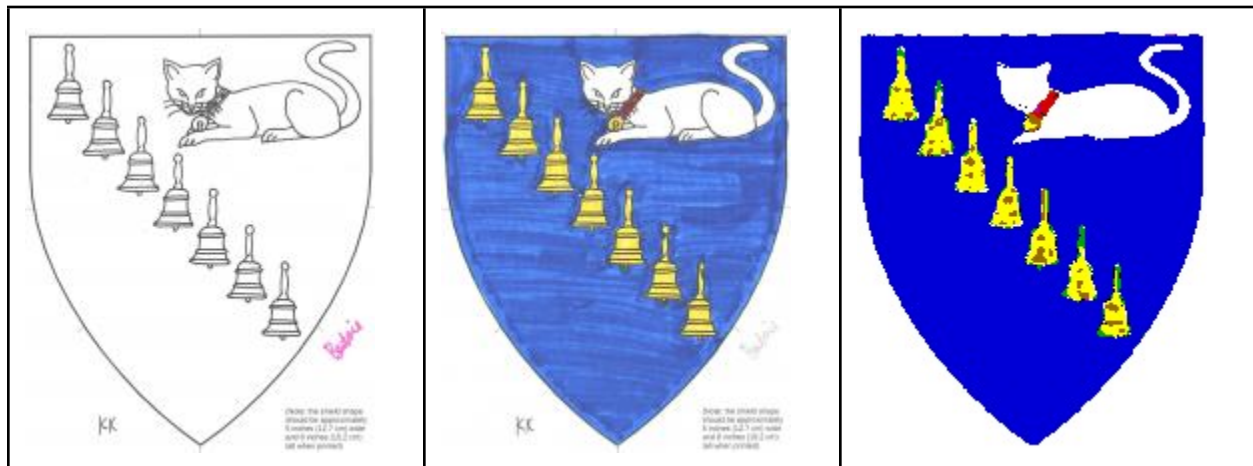
English and French may be combined per SENA Appendix C.

Notes:

Corbett is also found as an English surname in "Index of Names in the 1582 Subsidy Roll of London" by Aryanhwyl merch Catmael
(<https://www.ellipsis.cx/~liana/names/english/engsurlondon1582a-m.html>).

2: Beatrice Brasa

Submission	Description	Decision
New Device	Azure, in bend seven handbells Or and in sinister chief a domestic cat couchant guardant argent collared gules and belled Or	Forwarded



Notes:

3: Bridgette Hoth

Submission	Description	Decision
New Name	Bridgette Hoth	Withdrawn

Sound (Brid-jet) most important.

Bridgette is an English feminine given name dated to 1618 in "English Names from 16th and Early 17th C Marriage Records from Somerset," by Aryanhwy merch Catmael (<https://www.ellipsis.cx/~liana/names/english/somerset.html>) s.n. brydget.

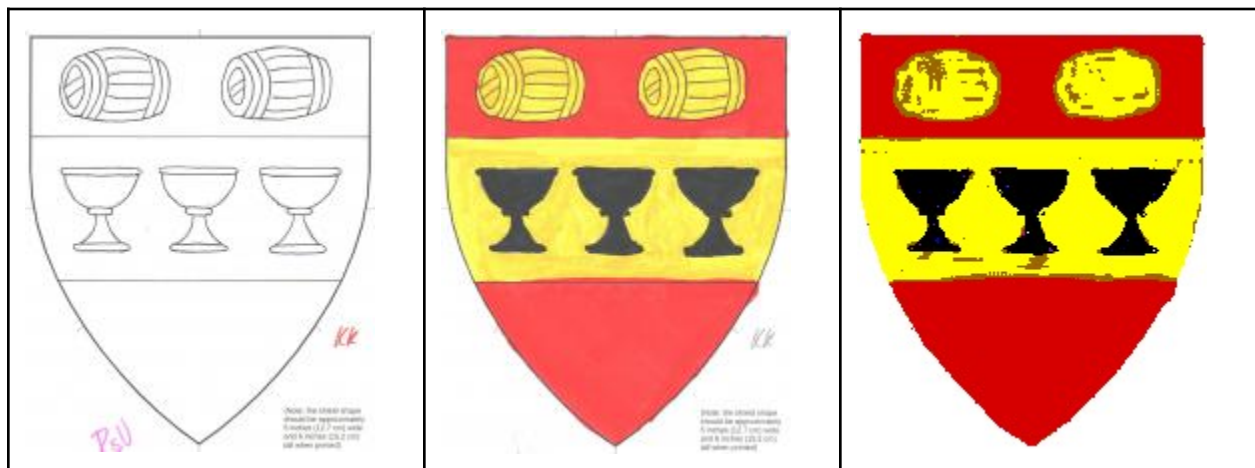
Hoth is an English byname found as *del Hoth* in Bardsley s.n. Hoth dated to 1273. Unmarked locative bynames in English are permitted per Appendix A.

Notes:

This submission has been withdrawn by the submitter.

4: Direk ibn Aminah al-Musayyab

Submission	Description	Decision
New Name Change	Direk ibn Aminah al-Musayyab	Forwarded with changes
New Device Change	Gules, on a fess Or three chalices sable, in chief two barrels Or	Forwarded



Old Item: *Dierk zem Grauen Wolf*, to be released.

Old Item: *Per pale argent and sable, a tower between in chief two swords counterchanged*, to be retained as a badge.

Sound (sound of Dirk) most important.

Direk is a masculine Turkish given name found in "Muslim Names from 1455 Istanbul," by Ursula Georges (<http://yarntheory.net/ursulageorges/names/muslimNamesIstanbul.html>) dated to 1455.

ibn is a particle used to form patronymics in Arabic per SENA Appendix A.

Aminah is a feminine ism found in "Period Arabic Names and Naming Practices," by Da'ud ibn Auda (<https://heraldry.sca.org/names/arabic-naming2.htm>) dated to prior to 1600; no more specific dates are given in the article.

al-Musayyab is an Arabic surname found dated to the early 11th century in "Arabic Personal Names from the Futuwwah," by Mustapha al-Muhaddith ibn al-Sqaat (<https://www.s-gabriel.org/names/mustapha/futuwwah.html>).

Turkish and Arabic may be combined per SENA Appendix C for 1100-1600.

Notes:

This name as submitted contains elements that are not temporally compatible as required by SENA PN2C2b: the Turkish *Direk* and the Arabic *al-Musayyab* are documented as more than 300 years apart. Additionally, the documentation provided for *Aminah* references only a fictional Aminah (requiring that we document the pattern of literary names), or the mother of Muhammad (who lived in the 7th century, far earlier than the rest of this name).

However, *Aminah* is also found (romanized as *Amina*) dated from 700-1200 in "Arabic Women's Names from al-Andalus" by Juliana de Luna (<https://www.s-gabriel.org/names/juliana/alandalus/femism.html>); while the date is not specified within that range, it's plausible that it could be 1155 or later, bringing it into temporal compatibility with *Direk*.

Since the submitter allows all changes, we are forwarding this name as *Direk ibn Aminah* and requesting the assistance of the College in documenting their preferred form.

5: Direk ibn Aminah al-Musayyab

Submission	Description	Decision
New Alternate Name	Umm Direk Aminah	Forwarded

Umm is a kunya found in "Period Arabic Names and Naming Practices," by Da'ud ibn Auda (<https://heraldry.sca.org/names/arabic-naming2.htm>) dated to prior to 1600; no more specific dates are given in the article.

Direk is a masculine Turkish given name found in "Muslim Names from 1455 Istanbul," by Ursula Georges (<http://yarntheory.net/ursulageorges/names/muslimNamesIstanbul.html>) dated to 1455.

Aminah is a feminine ism also found in "Period Arabic Names and Naming Practices," by Da'ud ibn Auda (<https://heraldry.sca.org/names/arabic-naming2.htm>).

Turkish and Arabic may be combined per SENA Appendix C for 1100-1600.

Notes:

The documentation as provided combines the Arabic *Umm* with the Turkish *Direk* in a single name phrase, which violates SENA PN1B1. However, *Umm* is found in Turkish in *Christians and Muslims in Ottoman Cyprus and the Mediterranean World, 1571-1640* by Ronald Jennings, p. 29 (<http://books.google.com/books?id=dsIYF9LopnMC>), resolving the issue.

As with the above submission, the documentation provided for *Aminah* references only a fictional Aminah (requiring that we document the pattern of literary names), or the mother of Muhammad (who lived in the 7th century, far earlier than the rest of this name). However, *Amina* is also found dated from 700-1200 in "Arabic Women's Names from al-Andalus" by Juliana de Luna (<https://www.s-gabriel.org/names/juliana/alandalus/femism.html>); while the date is not specified within that range, it's plausible that it could be 1155 or later, bringing it into temporal compatibility with *Direk*.

6: Direk ibn Aminah al-Musayyab

Submission	Description	Decision
New Badge	Gules, on a fess Or three barrels sable, in chief two cups Or	Forwarded



This submission is to be associated with *Umm Direk Aminah*.

Notes:

7: Durin Bastian

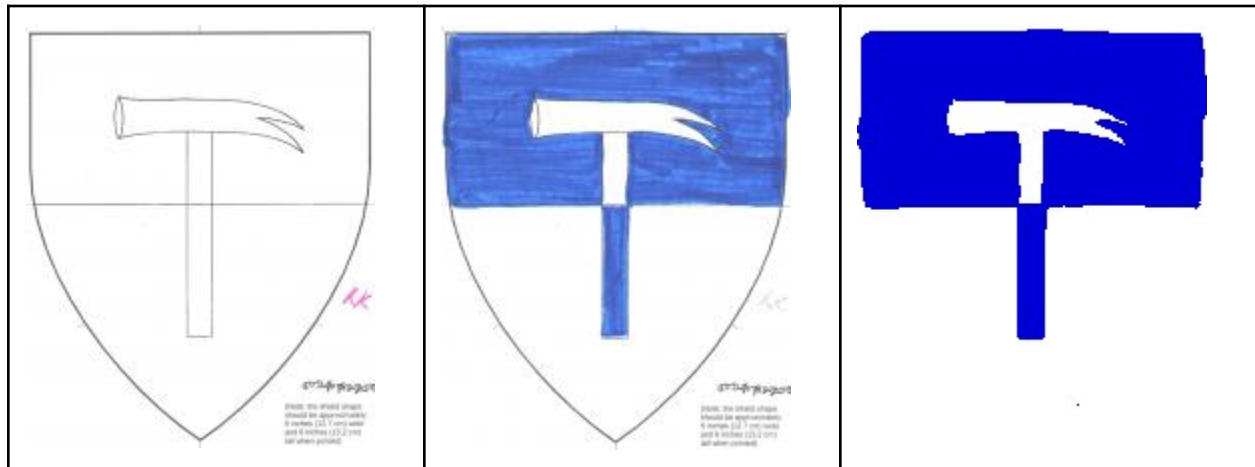
Submission	Description	Decision
New Device	Vert, on a chevron Or between two ravens rising respectant and a tree eradicated argent two axes sable	Forwarded



Notes:

8: Freidrich Berckheymer

Submission	Description	Decision
New Name	Freidrich Berckheymer	Forwarded
New Device	Per fess azure and argent, a hammer counterchanged	Forwarded



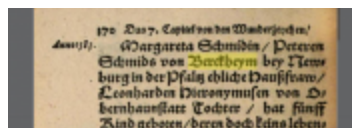
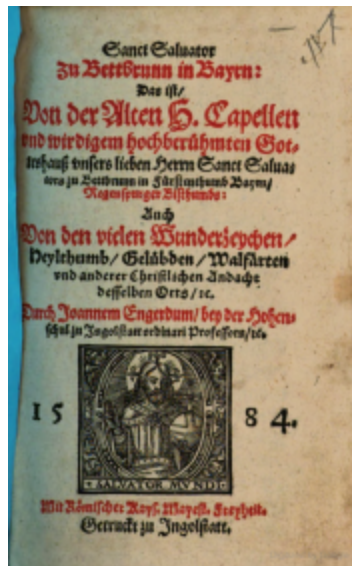
Submitter desires a masculine name.
Sound (Berk - hammer) most important.

Freidrich is a masculine German given name found in "Late Period German Masculine Given Names," by Talan Gwynek (<http://heraldry.sca.org/names/germmasc.html#arnsburg15>).

Berckheymer is a German surname found dated to 1631 in the FamilySearch Historical Records (<https://www.familysearch.org/ark:/61903/1:2:QTMT-8PB1>), entry for Je Berckheymer. As this record has no Batch number and no image is available, we ask for assistance in documenting this surname.

Notes:

Berckheymer is a German locative byname formed from the town name *Berckheim*, following the pattern demonstrated in "German Names from Nürnberg, 1497: Locative Surnames" by Sara L. Uckelman (<https://www.ellipsis.cx/~liana/names/german/surnamesnurnloc.html>): "town name" + "-er". The town *Berckheim* is found dated at least to 1583 on p. 170 of *Sanct Saluator Zu Bettbrunn in Bayrn* (1584), images below.



9: Galen Goldthread

Submission	Description	Decision
New Name	Galen Goldthread	Forwarded

Galen is an English given name found dated to 1602 in the FamilySearch database (<https://familysearch.org/ark:/61903/1:1:NNYJ-FWL>), batch C01991-6.

Goldthread is a constructed Middle English byname based on the following examples:

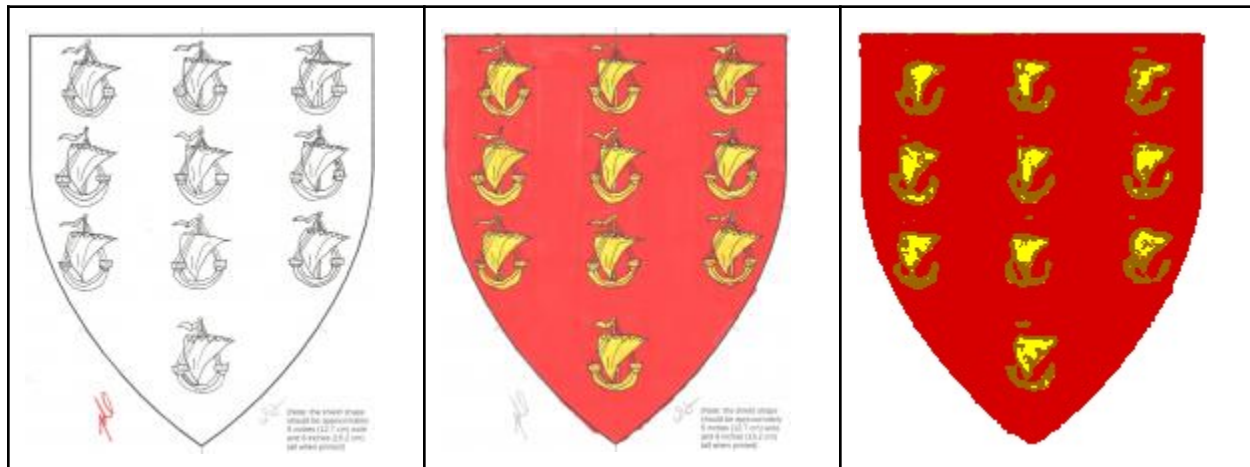
- Tredegold (1273); Bardsley s.n. Threadgold
- Gyldenesleve (1273), Gildensleve (1421, 1588); Bardsley s.n. Gildersleve
- Thomas Goldewyer (c. 1400), Goldewirdrawer (1463); MED s.v. gold
- Emma Thredmakere (1378), Galfridus threde (1222); MED s.v. thred(e

Notes:

10: Godfroy de Falaise

Submission	Description	Decision
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New Name	Godfroy de Falaise	Forwarded
New Device	Gules, ten lymphads with sails set and oars shipped three, three, three, and one Or	Forwarded



Submitter desires a masculine name.

Godfroy is a French masculine given name found dated to 1601 in Aryanhwy merch Catmael's "Masculine Names from Artois, 1601" (<http://heraldry.sca.org/names/french/1601masc.html>).

de Falaise is a byname found in Aryanhwy merch Catmael's "Names in the 1292 census of Paris" (<https://www.ellipsis.cx/~liana/names/french/1292paris.pdf>).

Notes:

11: Gorm Gormsson

Submission	Description	Decision
New Name	Gorm Gormsson	Forwarded

Meaning (Gorm son of another Gorm) most important.

Gorm is a Swedish given name found as part of the patronymic *Gormsson* in Lind, col 349, dated to 1404: *Arnæ Gormsson*.

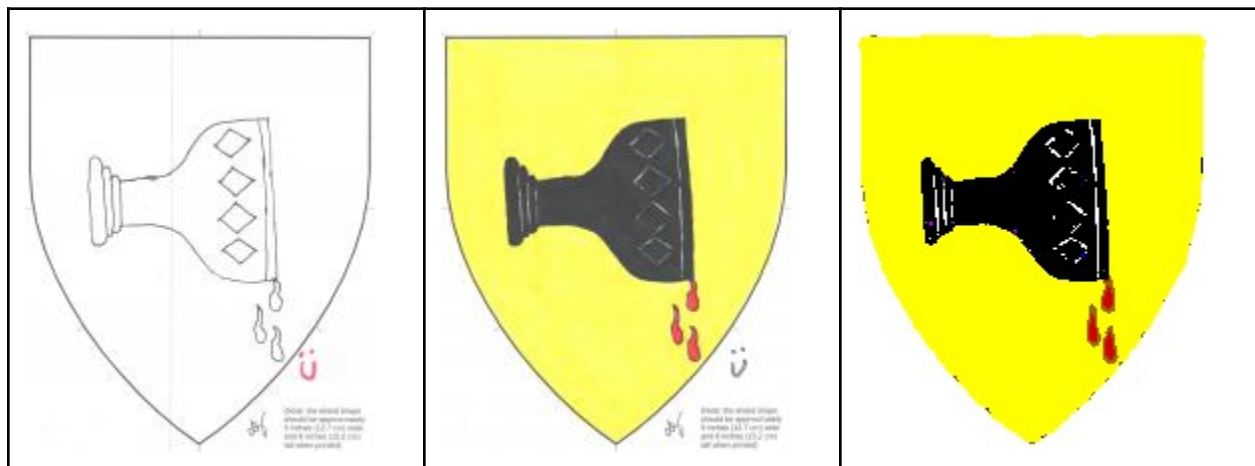
Gormsson is a Swedish patronymic byname, as above.

Notes:

The name *Gorm* is not a correct derivation from the attested *Gormsson*; the given name would be *Gormr*. However, the Viking Answer Lady website indicates that the name may be found as *Gorm* in Old Danish (<http://www.vikinganswerlady.com/ONMensNames.shtml#Gormr>) and as *Gormr* in Old Norse. The Old Norse patronymic would be formed as *Gormsson*, meaning that this name may be forwarded as-is, documented as an Old Danish & Old Norse name rather than a 15th-century Swedish one.

12: Killian Arwen Scott

Submission	Description	Decision
New Name	Killian Arwen Scott	Forwarded
New Device	Or, a chalice fesswise reversed sable distilling from the lower rim three gouttes de sang	Forwarded



Submitter desires a feminine name.

No major changes.

Sound (used same name 35 years) most important.

Killian is a German masculine given name dated to 1593 in the FamilySearch Historical Records:

- Killian Kaiser; Male; Marriage; 1593; Bitzfeld, Weinsberg, Württemberg, Deutschland; Batch: M92453-1 (<https://www.familysearch.org/ark:/61903/1:1:JH6Q-5TG>)

16th century German given names can be borrowed into English per the February 2015 Cover Letter.

Arwen is an English surname found in the FamilySearch Historical Records:

- Thomas Arwen; Male; Christening; 13 Feb 1620; Wirksworth, Derbyshire, England; Batch: C05949-3 (<https://www.familysearch.org/ark:/61903/1:1:NBNP-C27>)
- Robeart Arwen; Male; Death/Burial; 27 Nov 1619; Wirksworth, Derbyshire, England; Batch: B00411-8 (<https://www.familysearch.org/ark:/61903/1:1:NGMT-2JD>)

Scott is an English surname also found in the FamilySearch Historical Records:

- Joane Scott; Female; Death/Burial; 27 Mar 1631; Doddington, Cambridgeshire, England; Batch: B03585-2 (<https://www.familysearch.org/ark:/61903/1:1:JC12-12Z>)
- Agnes Scott; Female; Death/Burial; 15 Nov 1584; Barton-Upon-Humber, Lincoln, England; Batch: B02595-3 (<https://www.familysearch.org/ark:/61903/1:1:J8Y4-P4N>)

The submitter would like to reference the Scott family of Buccleuch, if possible.

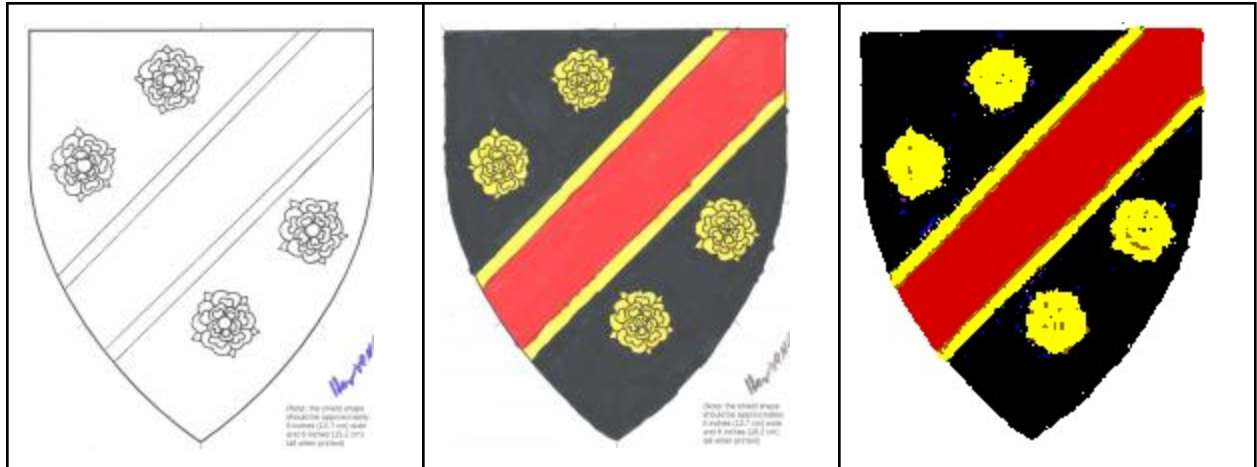
Double bynames are found in late-period English per SENA Appendix A.

Notes:

Kingdom commenters raised questions of whether these gouttes as drawn are sufficiently large that they can be recognized as secondary charges, as required by precedent ([Isabella de Walingeford, 10/2019, R-An Tir] and [Emma de Wulf, 4/2020, A-Middle]). We are sufficiently uncertain on this point that we prefer to forward this submission for Wreath's consideration.

13: Kristiana de Barton

Submission	Description	Decision
New Name	Kristiana de Barton	Forwarded
New Device	Sable, a bend sinister gules fimbriated, between four roses Or seeded sable	Forwarded



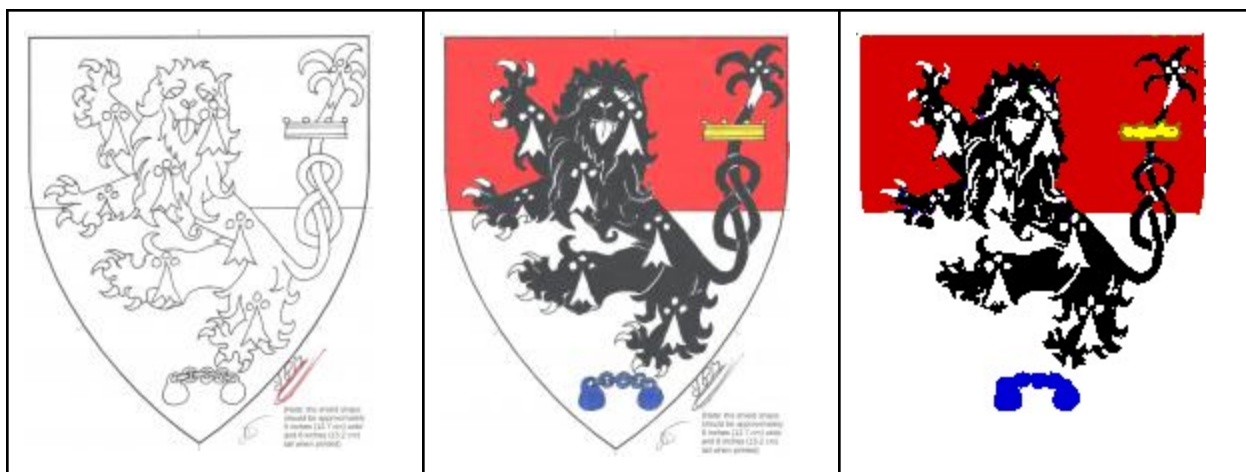
Kristiana is an English feminine given name found dated to 1379 in "Yorkshire Feminine Names from 1379," by Talan Gwynek (<https://www.s-gabriel.org/names/talan/yorkshire/yorkf.html>).

de Barton is a 15th century English surname found in "Surnames in 15th Century York," by Karen Larsdatter (<https://heraldry.sca.org/names/york15/surnames-alphabetical.htm>).

Notes:

14: Mael Eoin mac Echuid

Submission	Description	Decision
New Augmentation	Per fess gules and argent, a lion rampant guardant counter-ermine, for augmentation its tail nowed and enfiling a baronial coronet Or and in base a chaine-shot azure	Pended



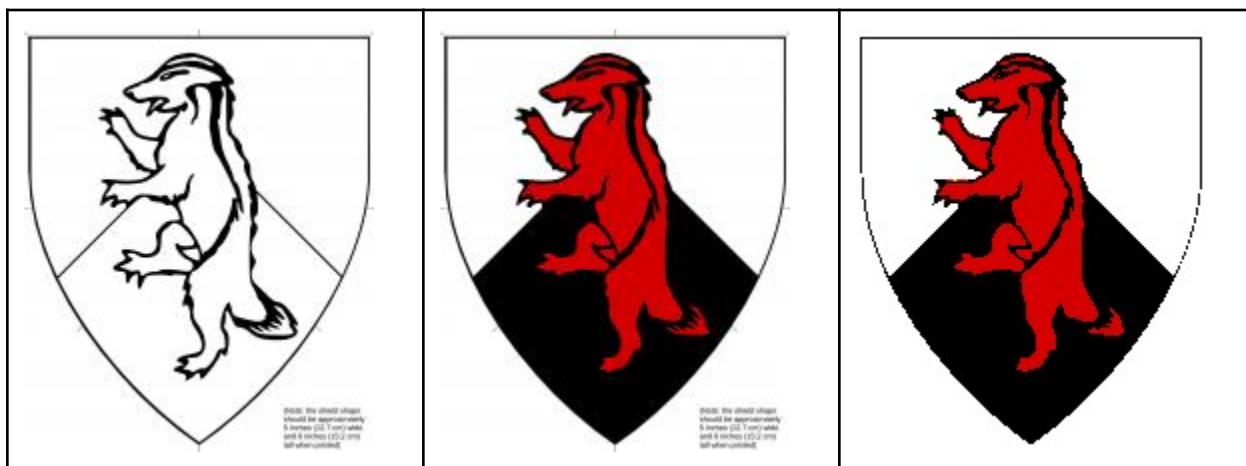
The submitter received a court barony on 6/3/2017 and an augmentation of arms on 8/28/2021:
https://op.eastkingdom.org/op_ind.php?atlantian_id=1923.

Notes:

This item is pended to allow time to clarify the submitter's intent regarding whether the addition of the *coronet* and *chaine shot* are intended as a single augmentation or as a device change with a separate augmentation, as well as to redraw the *chaine shot* in a period depiction.

15: Marius Sittius

Submission	Description	Decision
New Device Change	Per chevron argent and sable, a badger rampant gules	Forwarded



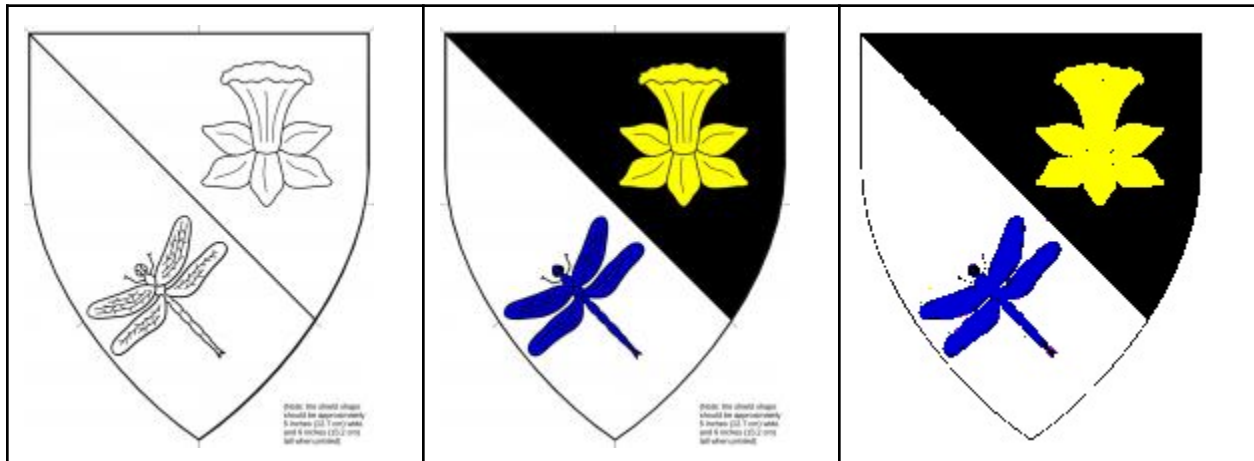
Old Item: *Per saltire sable and gules, two lightning bolts palewise Or and a sinister gauntlet clenched inverted argent*, to be released.

The submitter is changing his device because of the unfortunate implications of his current device. This should be a free submission, per the April 2020 Cover Letter.

Notes:

16: Martha bean Ui Bhrádaigh

Submission	Description	Decision
New Device Change	Per bend sable and argent, a daffodil with bell to chief Or and a dragonfly bendwise azure	Forwarded



Old Item: *Argent, on a chevron ployé sable between two bears statant and a stag's head erased azure, three shamrocks palewise Or, to be retained as a badge.*

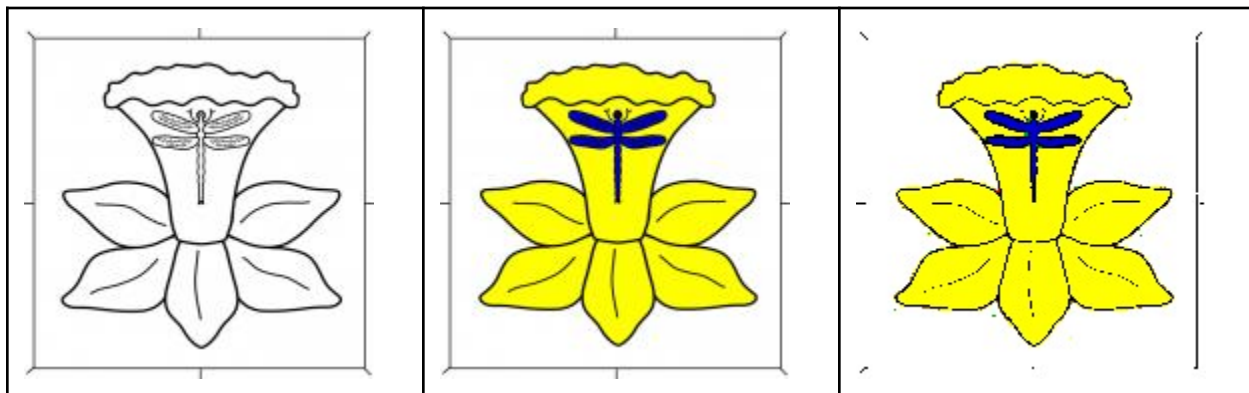
Notes:

There is no Unity of Orientation issue in this device, as animate and inanimate charges do not have comparable postures or orientations, as required for SENA A3D2c to apply. For clarity on what's considered animate and what's considered inanimate, see A5E5 and A5G7.

17: Martha bean Ui Bhrádaigh

Submission	Description	Decision
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New Badge	(Fieldless) A daffodil with bell to chief Or charged on the bell with a dragonfly azure	Forwarded
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Notes:

18: Mikjáll bogmaðr

Submission	Description	Decision
New Alternate Name	Michael of Loch Stockingborough	Forwarded

Michael is an English masculine given name dated between 1161 and 1598 in the DMNES (<https://dmnes.org/name/Michael>).

Loch Stockingborough is a branch name registered in August of 1990 via the Middle, used via the Branch Name Allowance.

Notes:

19: Mikjáll bogmaðr

Submission	Description	Decision
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New Badge	Quarterly azure and sable, four clews of yarn argent	Forwarded
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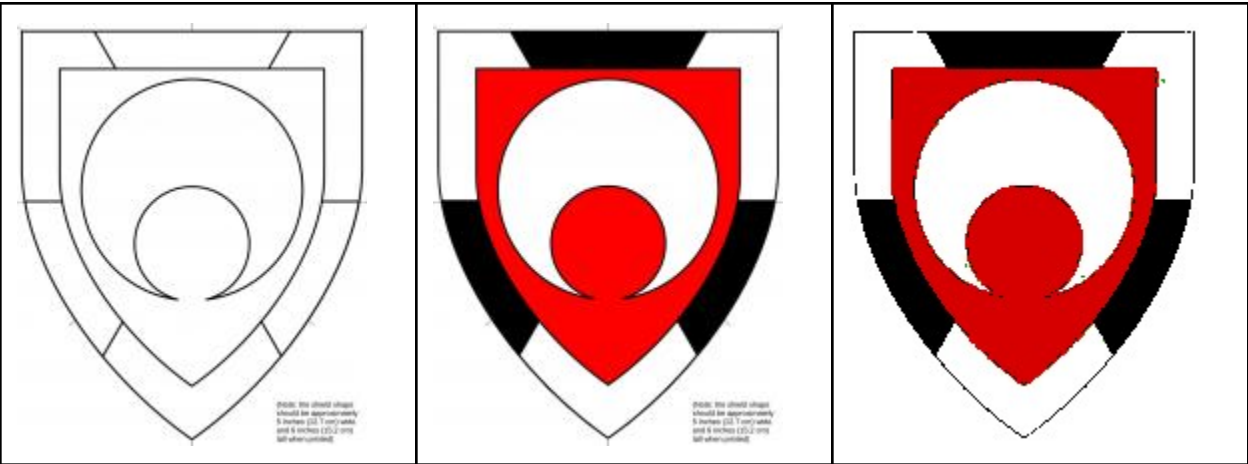
This submission is to be associated with *Michael of Loch Stockingborough*.

Notes:

The quarterly lines on the line-art version of the emblazon, as submitted, were practically invisible. We have corrected this for the external letter and made no other changes.

20: Mor Dona May Fell

Submission	Description	Decision
New Name	Mor Dona May Fell	Forwarded
New Device	Gules, a crescent pendant argent within a bordure gyronny of six argent and sable	Forwarded



Submitter desires a feminine name.
No major changes.
Sound (more-dona may-fell) most important.

Mor is a 16th century English surname used as given name by precedent, found in the FamilySearch Historical Records:

- Nycollas Mor; Male; Marriage; 27 Nov 1610; Ashby de la Zouch, Leicester, England; Batch: M06450-1 (<https://www.familysearch.org/ark:/61903/1:1:NK67-SLH>)
- Richard Mor; Male; Marriage; 12 Aug 1582; Ipstones, Stafford, England; Batch: M09684-3 (<https://www.familysearch.org/ark:/61903/1:1:V52N-QHT>)

Dona is an English female given name found in the FamilySearch Historical Records:

- Dona Roades; Female; Marriage; 3 Sep 1628; Penistone, York, England; Batch: M04248-4 (<https://www.familysearch.org/ark:/61903/1:1:N2WN-GQC>)

May is an English surname from Bardsley p. 523, s.n. May dated 1379.

Fell is an English surname from Bardsley p. 284, s.n. Fell dated 1563.

Double given names and double surnames are attested in Appendix A for English after 1100.

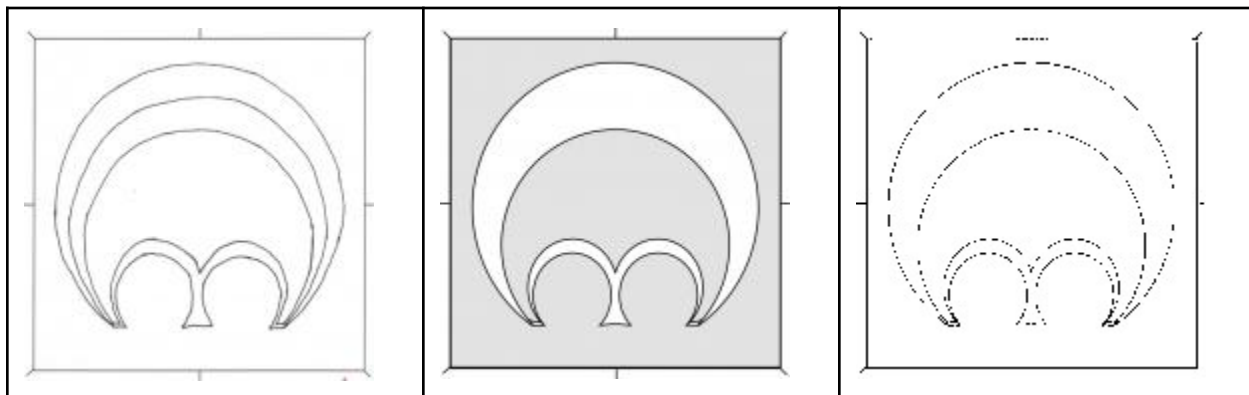
Alternatively, **Mayfell** is a plausible constructed compound place name in English. "Compound Placenames in English" by Juliana de Luna (<http://medievalscotland.org/jes/EnglishCompoundPlacenames/>) gives numerous examples of place names formed from the unmodified form of a family name plus a generic toponym. **Fell** is a generic toponym originally from the Old Norse *fell* or *fjall* per R&W s.n. Fell. Dated examples under that header include *del Fel* (1318) ('of the fell') and *of the Fell* (1421). **May** is an English surname from Bardsley p. 523, s.n. May dated 1379. Therefore, *Mayfell* is a plausible compound English place name meaning "the fell belonging to or associated with the family named May." If *May Fell* is not registerable, the submitter will accept *Mayfell* as an unmarked locative byname.

Notes:

21: Mor Dona May Fell

Submission	Description	Decision
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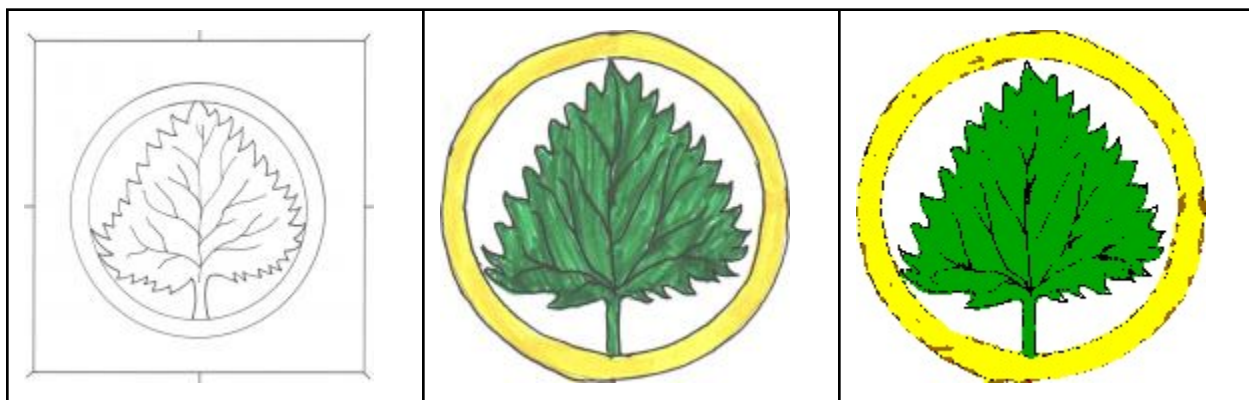
New Badge	(Fieldless) Within and conjoined to the horns of a crescent pendant an uncial letter m argent	Forwarded
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Notes:

22: Muirgel Bera

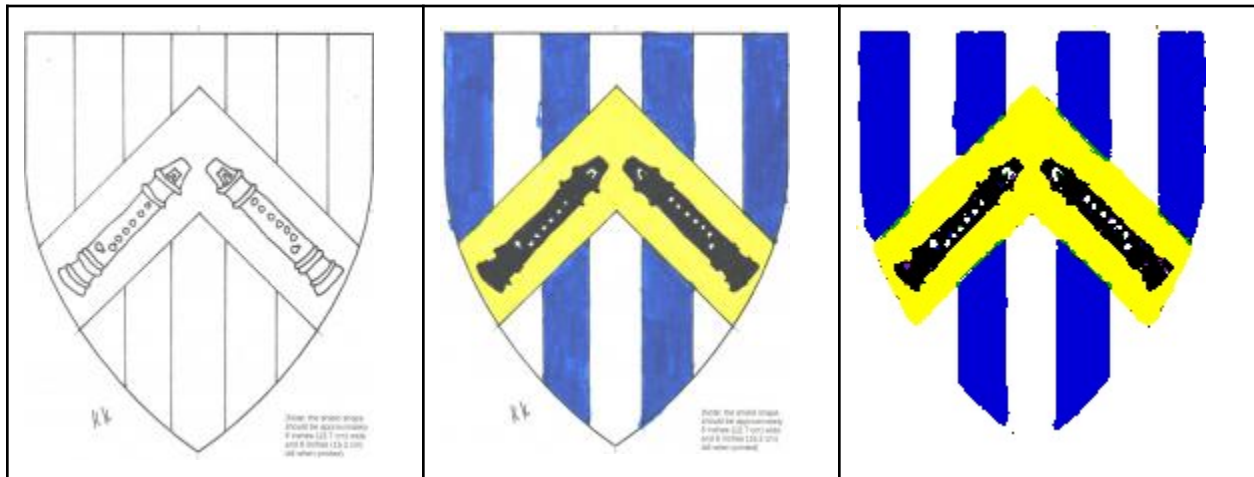
Submission	Description	Decision
New Badge	(Fieldless) A nettle leaf vert within and conjoined to an annulet Or	Forwarded



Notes:

23: Niall Ó Cuinn

Submission	Description	Decision
New Name	Niall Ó Cuinn	Forwarded
New Device	Paly azure and argent, on a chevron Or two recorders sable	Forwarded



No major changes.

Sound (Submitter strongly wants the sound of Cuinn) most important.

Niall is an Early Modern Gaelic masculine name found in "Index of Names in Irish Annals: Niall" by Mari ingen Briain meic Donnchada (<http://medievalscotland.org/kmo/AnnalsIndex/Masculine/Niall.shtml>), with relevant Annals dates of 1201 through 1611.

Ó Cuinn is a Clan Affiliation byname formed per "Quick and Easy Gaelic Names" (<https://medievalscotland.org/scotnames/quickgaelicbyname/#clanaffiliationbyname>). **Cuinn** is the genitive form of Gaelic given name **Conn**, found in Mari's "Index" with relevant Annals dates of 1201, 1202, 1257, 1497 and 1559 (<https://medievalscotland.org/kmo/AnnalsIndex/Masculine/Conn.shtml>).

Notes:

24: Niall Ó Cuinn

Submission	Description	Decision
New Badge	(Fieldless) A unicorn's head couped purple maintaining in its mouth a recorder sable	Forwarded



Notes:

25: Pádraig Ó Brádaigh

Submission	Description	Decision
New Alternate Name	Samson of Ireland	Forwarded

Submitter desires a masculine name.

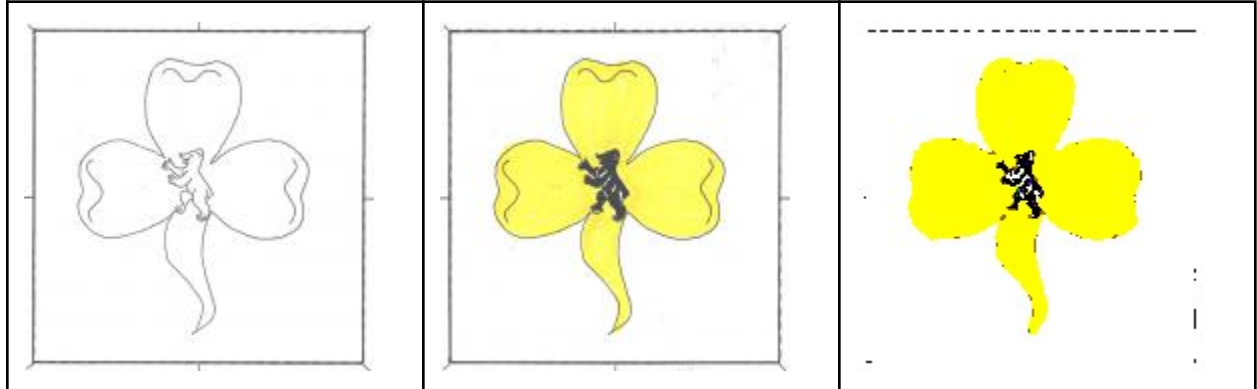
Samson is a masculine given name found in the DMNES s.n. Sampson (<https://dmnes.org/name/Sampson>) dated in the nominative form to 1189 in England and to the 12th century in Ireland.

of Ireland is the lingua Societatis form of the byname **of Irland** found in "15th-Century Scots Names from Dunfermline" by Aryanhwy merch Catmael (<https://www.ellipsis.cx/~liana/names/scots/dunfermline/>) s.n. Iraulyn dated to 1447.

Notes:

26: Pádraig Ó Brádaigh

Submission	Description	Decision
New Badge	(Fieldless) On a shamrock Or a bear rampant sable	Forwarded

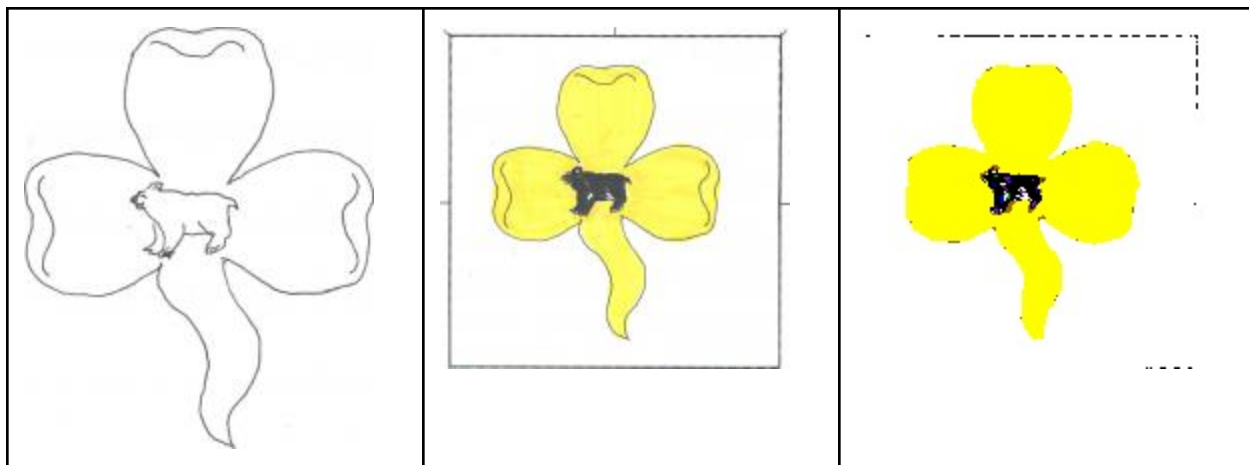


This submission is to be associated with *Samson of Ireland*.

Notes:

27: Pádraig Ó Brádaigh

Submission	Description	Decision
New Badge	(Fieldless) On a shamrock Or a bear statant sable	Forwarded

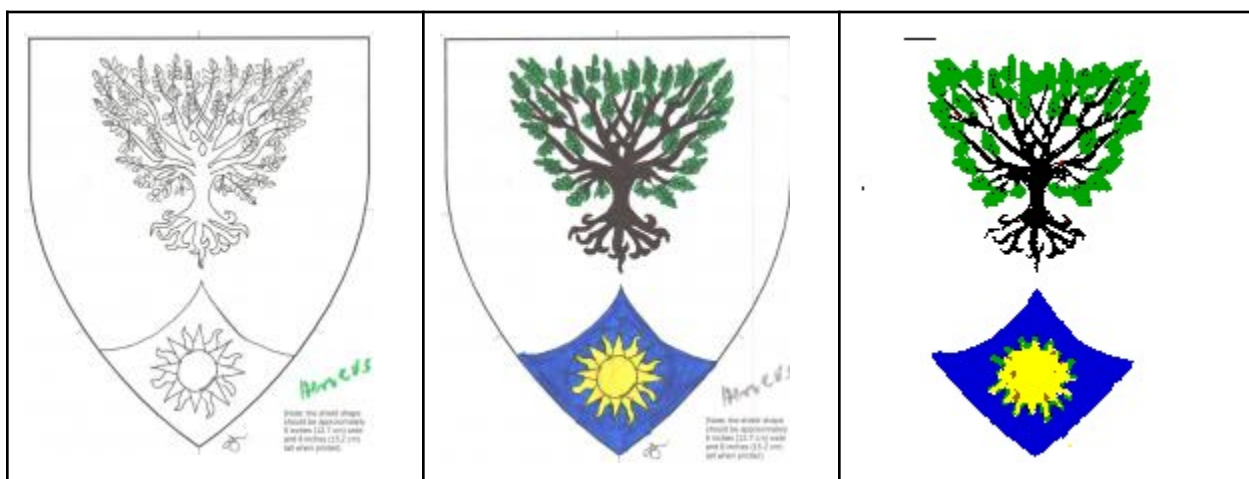


This submission is to be associated with *Samson of Ireland*.

Notes:

28: Petronilla de la Fenne

Submission	Description	Decision
New Name	Petronilla de la Fenne	Forwarded
New Device	Argent, a tree eradicated proper and on a point pointed azure a sun Or	Forwarded



No changes.

Spelling (Petronilla is the important part) most important.

Petronilla is an English given name dated from 1189-99 to 1341 in Talan Gwynek, "Feminine Given Names in A Dictionary of English Surnames"

(<https://www.s-gabriel.org/names/talan/reaney/reaney.cgi?Petronilla>). Specifically, it is dated to 1206, 1214, and 1275.

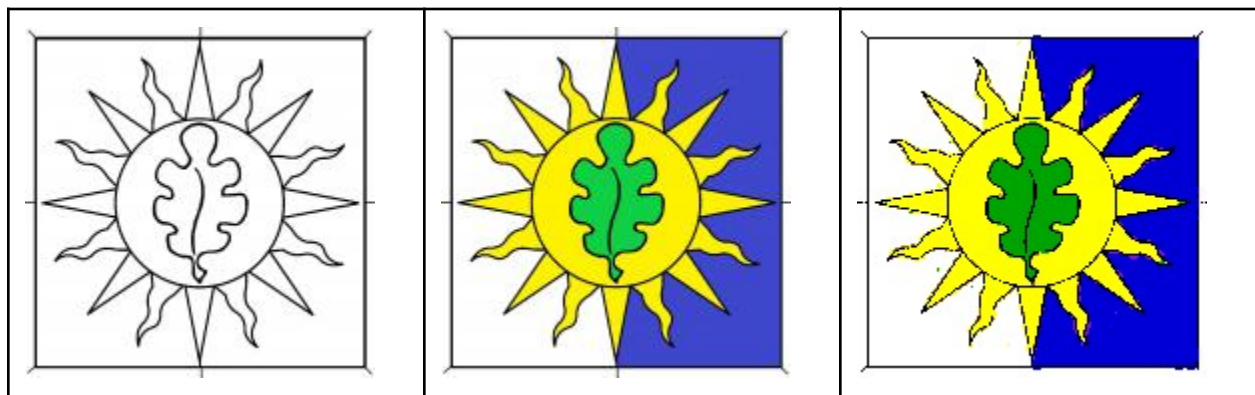
de la Fenne is an English byname found in Aryanhwy merch Catmael, "Feminine names from Devon, 1238" (<https://www.ellipsis.cx/~liana/names/english/devonfem1238.html>).

This name should be clear of *Petronella de Fenne* via PN3C1, by the change of the vowel from *-ella* to *-illa* and the addition of *la*, and via PN3C4 by the changes in the appearance to multiple letters. If this is a conflict, the submitter allows the addition of "*of Bergental*". *Bergental* is the name of an SCA branch, registered in 1987 via the East.

Notes:

29: Petronilla de la Fenne

Submission	Description	Decision
New Badge	Per pale argent and azure, on a sun Or an oak leaf vert	Returned



Notes:

This badge is returned for conflict with the following badge registered to the Kingdom of Atenveldt (Jan 1973): *Per pale argent and azure, a sun in his splendour*. While the tincture of the *sun* is missing from this blazon, in 1973 a *sun in his splendour* defaulted to Or, and it is coded as such in the O&A. There is only one DC for the addition of the tertiary charge.

30: Rocco de Barton

Submission	Description	Decision
New Name	Rocco de Barton	Forwarded
New Device	Sable, a sheaf of arrows Or between three tankards argent	Forwarded



Submitter desires a masculine name.

No major changes.

Sound (De Barton) most important.

Rocco is an English masculine given name found in the FamilySearch Historical Records dated to 1598: <https://www.familysearch.org/ark:/61903/1:1:KC9Z-CS5>, Rocco Perris, 1598. There is an image. Alternately, it is his legal name. Juliana Siren and Beatrice Green Staff saw his NJ drivers license.

de Barton is an English byname dated to 1300 in R&W s.n. Barton.

Notes:

31: Rona of Quintavia

Submission	Description	Decision
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New Name	Rona of Quintavia	Forwarded
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Submitter desires a feminine name.

Spelling (Rhona) most important.

Rona is a Swedish feminine given name found dated to 1618 in FamilySearch Historical Records:

- Rona [no surname]; Female; Marriage; 20 Jun 1618; Tillinge, Uppsala, Sweden; Batch M01971-9 (<https://familysearch.org/ark:/61903/1:1:HCNR-972M>)

Quintavia is the registered form of an SCA branch (October 1985 via the East), used under the Branch Name Allowance.

Submitter would prefer the spelling *Rhona* if it can be documented.

Notes:

32: Rónán mac Lochlainn

Submission	Description	Decision
New Name	Rónán mac Lochlainn	Forwarded

Submitter desires a masculine name.

No major changes.

Sound (Sound of modern McLaughlin) most important.

Rónán is a Middle Irish Gaelic male given name found in "Index of Names in Irish Annals: Rónán" by Mari Elspeth nic Bryan

(<http://medievalscotland.org/kmo/AnnalsIndex/Masculine/Ronan.shtml>), with relevant dates between 989 and 1117.

Lochlainn is a Middle Irish Gaelic male given name found in "Index of Names in Irish Annals: Lochlainn" by Mari Elspeth nic Bryan

(<http://medievalscotland.org/kmo/AnnalsIndex/Masculine/Lochlainn.shtml>) dated (in Middle Irish) between 983 and 1160. Note that this spelling is also the genitive form.

The structure of <single given name> **mac** <father's given name (in genitive case & sometimes lenited)> is a standard way to form a simple patronymic byname for men, as described in "Quick

and Easy Gaelic Names" by Effric Neyn Ken3ocht Mcherrald
(<http://medievalscotland.org/scotnames/quickgaelicbyname/>).

Notes:

33: Tee Bee de le Swan

Submission	Description	Decision
New Name	Tee Bee de le Swan	Forwarded
New Device	Per pale angled purple and sable, in bend sinister a domestic cat sejant guardant paw extended argent and a goblet fesswise Or	Forwarded



Sound (Tee Bee) most important.

Tee is a late-period English family name used as a given name [Alton of Grimfells, 4/2010 LoAR, A-East]; it's found in the FamilySearch Historical Records as follows:

- Willm. Tee; Male; Death/Burial; 11 Sep 1628; Lincoln, Lincolnshire, England; Batch: B01137-3 (<https://familysearch.org/ark:/61903/1:2:M877-HV6>)
- John Tee; Male; Marriage; Aug 1603; Freshwater, Hampshire, England; Batch: M16655-1 (<https://www.familysearch.org/ark:/61903/1:1:CXCZ-M8PZ>)
- Christopher Tee; Male; Marriage; 19 Jul 1573; Morton, Lincolnshire, England; Batch: M03032-3 (<https://www.familysearch.org/ark:/61903/1:1:NX7P-5ZX>)

Bee is dated to 1379, 1447, and 1587 as a byname in Bardsley s.n. Bee.

The byname **de le Swan** is a locative byname formed from an inn sign name - **le Swan** is dated to 1380 in Juliana de Luna's "Dictionary of Inn-Sign Names in Medieval and Renaissance England" (<https://heraldry.sca.org/kwhss/2017/inn%20signs%20dictionary%20JdL.pdf>).

Double bynames are found in late-period English, per SENA Appendix A.

Notes:

While *sable* and *purpure* are a low-contrast complex line combination which is noted in SENA Appendix H as having been previously ruled unregistrable, and *per pale angled* has been previously categorized as a complex line in the O&A, commenters at Kingdom felt that the simplicity of the division and the tinctures chosen rendered this submission equally as identifiable as the registered *Per fess engrailed azure and sable, two compass roses and a ship Or* (Lucan Sangwyn, 4-2015, A-East), which contains the only other tincture combination to be specifically mentioned in Appendix H as unregistrable. We feel that given this prior registration and the identifiability of the division in the current submission, this is a question for Wreath, and we forward it accordingly.

34: Tee Bee de le Swan

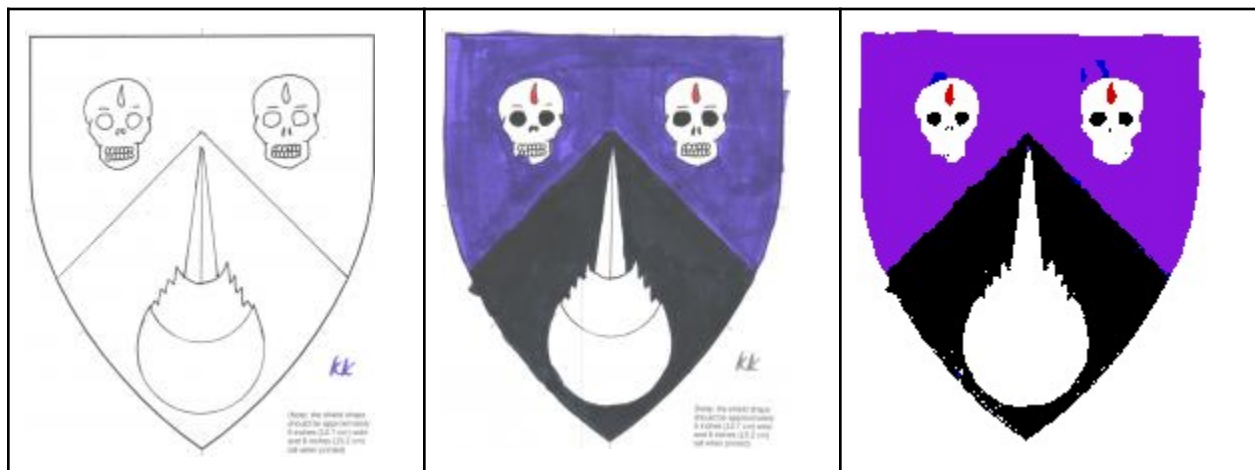
Submission	Description	Decision
New Badge	Purpure, a fess Or between in bend sinister a domestic cat sejant guardant paw extended and a goblet fesswise argent	Forwarded



Notes:

35: Thaddeus the Seer

Submission	Description	Decision
New Name	Thaddeus the Seer	Forwarded
New Device	Per chevron purpure and sable, two skulls and a horseshoe crab head to base argent, each skull charged on the forehead with a goutte de sang	Forwarded



No major changes.

Meaning (the byname has a definite article and a mystical occupation) most important.

Thaddeus is a late 16th century Anglicized Irish male given name dated to 1598-99 s.n. Teige in "Names Found in Anglicized Irish Documents: Men's Names" by Mari ingen Briain meic Donnchada (<https://medievalscotland.org/kmo/AnglicizedIrish/Masculine.shtml>). Examples include *Thaddeus O Bannan* and *Thaddeus O Domyn*.

the Seer is a lingua Societatis form of the period English byname *pe witie* found in the Middle English Dictionary s.v. *witfe*, referring to someone who "foretells the future, a prognosticator, seer; also, a wise man, sage." The examples in the MED are of Merlin, Taliesin and Ioram (Joram) being referred to by this epithet. Merlin was fictional and quasi-supernatural, but Taliesin was a human and Ioram/Joram was a Biblical human king. Alternatively, the term *seer* in Middle English, per the MED s.v. *sēer(e)*, referred not only to someone with supernatural powers, but also to a clear-sighted person.

Horseshoe crabs were depicted in period art, as in this ca. 1590 painted engraving:

<https://encyclopediavirginia.org/213hpr-c527f0b8feabb40/>

Notes:

Because the word *seer* in Middle English referred to “a clear-sighted person” in addition to someone with supernatural powers, Kingdom believes that this is not an unmistakable claim to superhuman abilities, magical powers, or divine origin under PN4C, and we therefore forward it.

Concerns were raised at Kingdom about the depiction of the *horseshoe crab*, since the period depiction provided includes legs, but the period depiction provided was not in a heraldic context. As we find no other style, artistic, or conflict issues with this submission, we forward it for Wreath's consideration.

36: Thurayyā bint Sitt al-Sirr

Submission	Description	Decision
New Name	Thurayyā bint Sitt al-Sirr	Forwarded

Thurayyā is a feminine given name from Juliana de Luna's "Arabic Names from al-Andalus" (<https://www.s-gabriel.org/names/juliana/alandalus/femism.html>).

Sitt al-Sirr is a feminine given name from "Jewish Names in the World of Medieval Islam: Women's Names" by Yehoshua ben Haim haYerushalmi (https://heraldry.sca.org/names/Jewish/Cairo/cairo_women.html).

Single-generation matronymics in Arabic for women are formed with **bint**, per SENA Appendix A.

Notes:

37: Tiberius Iulius Rufus

Submission	Description	Decision
New Household Name	Sodales Ultionis	Forwarded

Sodales Ultionis is a Roman household name meaning "Companions of Ultio".

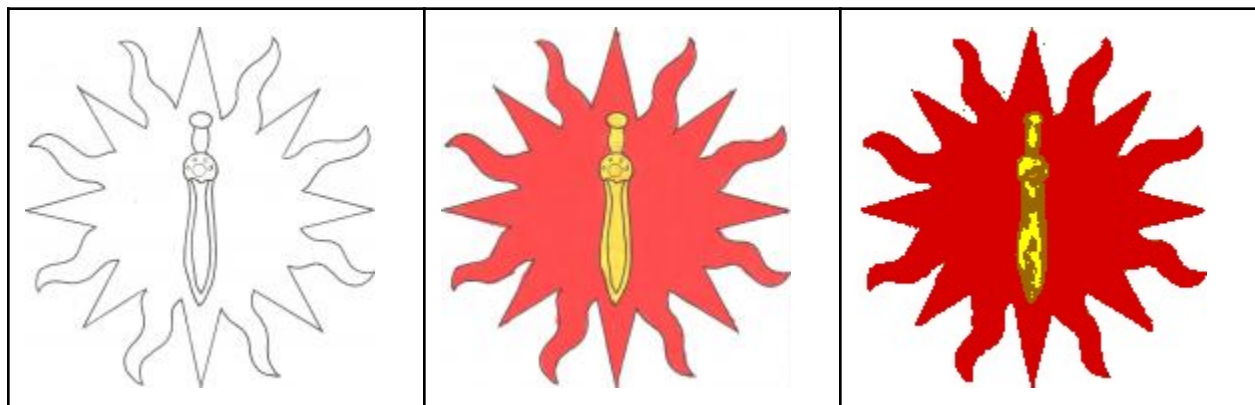
Peter Struck, in *Greek and Roman Mythology Dictionary*, s.v. Sodalitas (<https://www2.classics.upenn.edu/myth/php/tools/dictionary.php?regexp=SODALITAS.&method=standard>) gives multiple examples of classical Roman groups of **Sodales** dedicated to deities or deified persons: *Sodales Augustales* or *Sodales Augustales Claudiales*, *Sodales Flaviales Titiales*, [Sodales] *Hadrianales*, and [Sodales] *Antoniniani*.

Lewis and Short, in *A Latin Dictionary* s.v. ultio states that *Ultio* 'vengeance' was personified as a deity, for example by the classical author Tacitus, and gives **Ultionis** as the genitive form.

Notes:

38: Tiberius Iulius Rufus

Submission	Description	Decision
New Badge Change	(Fieldless) On a sun gules a gladius inverted Or	Forwarded



Old Item: *Gules, a gauntleted fist argent within and conjoined to an annulet Or*, to be released.

The submitter wants to release the following two badges, which he perceives to be potentially offensive: *Gules, a gauntleted fist argent within and conjoined to an annulet Or*, and *(Fieldless) A gauntleted fist argent within and conjoined to an annulet Or*.

Notes:

The release of the second badge should be a separate item, and will be reflected as such on the external letter. As the badge change is due to concerns of offense, this should be a free submission, per the April 2020 Cover Letter.

This concludes the letter of internal kingdom decisions.

Yours in Service,
Anéžka Liška z Kolína
Blue Tyger Herald